Index

abetment, 312-314
act of state, 696-697
administrative justice, 142-44
adult suffrage, 39
Advocates Act, 1961, 158 ff.
alimony
pendente lite 659-660
permanent, 660
amendment of the Constitution, 7, 23, 41,
48, 52, 183, 370-372, 378, 588
animals, dangerous, 624
articles of association, 535-538
assault, 605-606
auction sale, 518-519.

bailment, 496-497 bar councils, 156, 157 (Indian) Bar Councils Act, 1972, 159 basic features of the Constitution, 34 bonus, 418-419.

capital gains, 445 capital punishment, 257 Central Excise and Salt Act, 1944, 438, champerty, 615 Christian Marriage Act, 1872, 636, 641. 643, 645, 646, 649 civil law, ix, xi, xv, xvi, 1 Code of Civil Procedure (Amendment) Act, 1976, 205 collective bargaining, 423 collective responsibility, 65 common employment, 603,604 common law, ix, xiv, 1 compensation for acquisition of property, 587 to victims of crime, 255, 256 workmen's, 393 consolidation, doctrine of, 585-586

conspiracy, 615-616

contracts

formation, 484 ff.
performance, 489 ff., 515 ff.
contribution, doctrine of, 586
contributory negligence, 625-626
corporation, 448
court martial, 261
Council of States (Rajya Sabha), 66, 67, 70, 128
customary law, 635
Customs Act, 1962, 220, 438
Cutchi Memons, 635

damages, 273, 492-494,599 damdupat, xiii dayabhaga, 672, 674 dearness allowance, 418 deceit, 613 defamation, 609-612 Delhi High Court Act, 1966, 198 Delhi Municipal Corporation Act, 1957, 147 directive principles, 19-22, 55 directors of a company, 550-555 Dissolution of Muslim Marriage Act, 1939, 636, 657, 659 dividends, 549 (Indian) Divorce Act, 1869, 636, 644. 648, 649, 652, 659, 661 double jeopardy, 248 dower, see mahr Drugs and Cosmetics Act, 1940, 220

emergency provisions, 98-102
Employees' Provident Funds Act, 1952, 220, 402
Employees' State Insurance Act, 1948, 396-398
Employers' Liability Act, 1938, 396
Essential Commodities Act, 1955, 220

Estate Duty Act, 1953, 438, 452 estoppel, 567

false imprisonment, 606
federalism, 58, 59, 124
five year plans, 454
Foreign Exchange Regulation Act, 1947, 220
foreign exchange regulations, 460
French Civil Code, vii, viii
fundamental rights, 19-22, 24, 29, 32, 37, 38, 42, 53, 55, 72, 385, 587

Gift-tax Act, 1958, 452 Government of India Act, 1935, 114, 126 guarantee, 494-496 Guardians and Wards Act, 1890, 666, 667, 668, 669

habeas corpus, 3, 376
hearsay rule, 270
Hindu Adoptions and Maintenance Act, 1956, 663, 665
Hindu Gains of Learning Act, 1930, 676
Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, 635, 640, 642, 647, 649, 650, 654, 655, 661, 670
Hindu Minority and Guardianship Act, 1956, 635, 666
Hindu Succession Act, 1956, 635, 674 fn.
Hindu undivided families, 446
holding out, 576
House of the People (Lok Sabha), 66, 67, 128

incorporation, 529-530
indemnity, 494-496
Indian National Congress, 121
Income-tax Act, 1922, 438
Income-tax Act, 1961, 438 ff.
Industrial Disputes Act, 1947, 398, 407, 425 ff.
Industrial Employment (Standing Orders) Act, 1946, 434
industrial tribunals, 411

joint tort-feasers, 593 judicial notice, 296 judicial review, of administrative action 2, 475 ff. of legislation, 5, 73, judiciary, 73-78, 82-83, 105, 108, 111-115, 134, 142, 145-147, 149, 150, 153, 154, 157, 180, 184, 192, 241, 262, 376 justice, equity and good concience, vi-vii,

karta, 677-678 Khojas, 635 khula, 656

Law Commission, x, xi, xii, 175, 631 lay off, 409 legal aid, 249
Legal Practitioners Act, 1879, 159 legislative assemblies, (vidhan sabha-s), 79-81, 129 legislative councils (vidhan parishad-s), 79, 80, 129 legislative powers, 83-90 lian, 657-658 lis pendens, doctrine of, 570 lockouts, 432. locus standi, 344-346
Lok Sabha, see House of the People Louisiana Code, xi

mahr 661

maintenance and champerty, 615 maintenance of dependents, 296 (Indian) Majority Act, 1875, 666 malicious prosecution, 614-615 Mappila Muslims, xv, 635 Marriage Laws (Amendment) Act, 1976, 636, 642, 649, 650, 651, 652, 654, 655 marshalling, doctrine of, 583-584 Maternity Benefit Act, 1961, 398 Mayor's court, 108 memorandum of association, 531-535 mens rea, 303-305 minimum wages, 414 ff. Minimum Wages Act, 1948, 414-416 misrepresentation, 613 mitakshara, 633, 672, 673 mortgage, 577 ff anomalous, 581 by conditional sale, 579 by deposit of title deeds, 581 English, 580-581 simple, 578 usufructuary, 580 mubaraat, 656, 657

negligence, 620 ff. negotiable instruments, 521 New York Civil Code, draft of, xiii INDEX 683

nyaya panchayat-s, vi, 141-142, see also panchayat courts

panchayat courts, 116 parliamentary privileges, 70-72 Parsi Marriage and Divorce Act, 1936, 636, 647, 649, 650, 651, 658, 660. 661 Payment of Gratuities Act, 1972, 402 Payment of Wages Act, 1936, 413-414 pensionary benefits, 398 personal laws, xv, xvi, 16 pledge, 498 Portuguese Civil Code, vii Prevention of Food Adulteration Act, 1954, 220 privileged communications, 296 prospectus of a company, 539-542 provident fund, 398 Public Security Act, 1929, 424

quasi-contract, 490

Rajya Sabha, see Council of States res judicata, 185, 194, 196, 214 retiral benefits, 401-402 retrenchment, 409 rule of law, 6-7, 8.

Sale of Goods Act, 1930, 509 secularism, 56, 57 security proceedings, 218 ff.

shareholders, 555-557
Shariat Act, 1937, 633, 635, 636
Special Marriage Act, 1954, 634, 639, 644, 646, 647, 648, 650, 652, 653, 654 655-661
social security, 392 ff.
(Indian) Stamp Act, 1899, 438
strikes, 432
subrogation, 582-583
summary trials, 246
summons cases, 244, 245

tax evasion, 453 trade disputes, 423 ff. trade unions, 420 ff. Trade Unions Act, 1926, 434

uniform civil code, 17 unlawful assembly, 222 Untouchability (Offences) Act, 1955, 220

vicarious liability, 304, 600-603

wakf, 635
warrant cases, 243, 245
warranties, 509-511
Wealth Tax Act, 1957, 451
winding up of a company, 557-560
Workmen's Compensation Act, 1923, 393-396