AUTHOR INDEX TO ARTICLES

Alice Jacob: Machinery for Redressal of Consumer Grievances against Public Utilities		25
Annoussamy, David: French Administrative Tribunals		80
Bakshi, P.M.: East and West: The Legal Systems and Their		
Convergence		222
Balram K. Gupta: A Balance-sheet of State Lokayuktas		122
Bhatia, K.L: Administrative Process for Compensation Claims: An Empirical Study of Administration of Workmen's Compensation Law in States of Jammu and Kashmir and Punjab	•••	173
Boparai, Harinder: Reappraisal of Bars to Divorce: A Comparative Study		255
Chandrasekhara Menon, A.: Administrative Law—French Experience in Pondicherry: A Possible New Approach		89
Chaturvedi, Maheshwar Nath: Liberalizing the Requirement of Standing in Public Interest Litigation		42
Deshpande, V.S.: A New Concept of Industry		209
Deshpande, V.S.: Court, Contract and Arbitration	•••	377
Gupta, R. S.: Widening the Rules of Locus Standi		424
Jain, S.N.: Effect of Failure of Natural Justice: The Ultimate Relief		13
James, V.G.: Democratisation of Devolved Legislation in Local Taxation		518
Jayakumar, N.K.: Limits of Judicial Activism vis-a-vis Administra- tive Discretion: A Preliminary Inquiry		55
M. Tier, Akolda: The Evolution of Personal Laws in India and Sudan		445
Massey, I.P.: Dialectics of Sovereign Immunity and Dynamics of Welfare Society: Need for an Independent Public Law of Tort		145
Mohandoss, B.: Towards and Away from Delhi Laws Act Case		100
Rajeev Dhavan: On the Law of the Press in India		288
Rajeev Dhavan: Legitimating Government Rhetoric: Reflections on Some Aspects of the Report of the Second Press Commission		391
Sathe, S.P.: Public Participation in Judicial Process: New Trends in Law of Locus Standi with Special Reference to Administrative Law		1
Sharma, B.: Problems arising under Commissions of Inquiry Act	···	160
Shrinivas Rao, K.: Writs against Educational Institutions	•••	110
Vijayan, R.: Administrative Decisions and Duty to Give Reasons: A Search for Justification		70

TITLE INDEX TO ARTICLES

A Balance-Sheet of State Lokayuktas: Balram K. Gupta	•••	122
A New Concept of Industry: V.S. Deshpande		209
Administrative Decisions and Duty to give Reasons: A Search		
for Justification: R. Vijayan		70
Administrative Law—French Experience in Pondicherry: A Possible New Approach: A. Chandrasekhara Menon		89
Administrative Process for Compensation Claims: An Empirical Study of Administration of Workmen's Compensation Law		1-0
in States of Jammu and Kashmir and Punjab: K.L. Bhatia	•••	173
Court, Contract and Administration: V.S. Deshpande	•••	377
Democratisation of Devolved Legislation in Local Taxation: V.G. James		518
Dialectics of Sovereign Immunity and Dynamics of Welfare Society: Need for an Independent Public Law of Tort: I.P. Massey		145
•	•••	143
East and West: The Legal Systems and Their Convergence: P.M. Bakshi	•••	222
Effect of Failure of Natural Justice: The Ultimate Relief: S.N. Jain		13
French Administrative Tribunals: David Annoussamy	•••	80
Liberalizing the Requirement of Standing in Public Interest Litigation: Maheshwarnath Chaturvedi		42
Limits of Judicial Activism vis-a-vis Administrative Discretion: A Preliminary Inquiry: N.K. Jayakumar	•••	55
Machinery for Redressal of Consumer Grievances against Public Utilities: Alice Jacob		25
On the Law of the Press in India: Rajeev Dhavan	•••	288
Problems arising under Commissions of Inquiry Act: B. Sharma	•••	160
Public Participation in Judicial Process: New Trends in Law of Locus Standi with Special Reference to Administrative Law:		
S.P. Sathe		1
Re-appraisal of Bars to Divorce: A Comparative Study: Harinder		
Boparai	•••	255
Towards and Away from Delhi Laws Act Case: B. Mohandoss	•••	100
Writs against Educational Institutions: K. Shrinivas Rao	•••	110
Legitimating Government Rhetoric: Reflections on Some Aspects of the Report of the Second Press Commission: Rajeev		
Dhavan	•••	391
The Evolution of Personal Laws in India and Sudan: Akolda M. Tier	•••	445
Widening the Rules of Locus Standi: R.S. Gunta		424

INDEX TO NOTES AND COMMENTS

Doctrine of <i>Ijma</i> in a Secular State: Paradox or Dilemma: Riyaz Punjabi		333
Failure of Consideration: An Appraisal of Rowland v. Divall: S. Shamimul H. Azmi		348
Indian Ocean Peace Zone Proposal: Is it valid Today?: Nirmala Chandrahasan		543
Justice according to Law: Conflicting Decisions of Supreme Court of India: P.R. Thakur		342
More Avenues for Delay under the Pious Obligation: Richard W. Lariviere	•••	355
Religious Law and Family Planning: T.S. Rama Rao		591
Retrenchment and the Supreme Court: An Overview: Shashi K. Sharma, K.K. Uppal	•••	57 3
Suppression of Immoral Traffic in Women and Girls: A Case Study: Hanuman Prasad	•••	584
Supreme Court and Labour Relations: A Critique of Gujarat Steel Tubes Ltd.: Suresh C. Srivastava		556

BOOK REVIEWS

	372
	617
	597
	600
•••	360
	610
	602
	606
•••	367
	374
•••	363

SUBJECT INDEX

ADMINISTRATIVE LAW

administrative decisions, duty to give reasons in, 70 justifications, 71 application of mind, 76 effective supervision by courts, 71 introduction of clarity and exclusion of arbitrariness, 76 onus of proof, 77 requirement of natural justice, 74 satisfaction of affected party, 76 administrative law-french experience in Pondicherry, 89 Decret of 1881, 97 droit administratif, 91 Pondicherry Civil Courts Act, 1966, 97 Commission of Inquiry Act, problems arising under, 160 conclusion, 172 parallel proceedings, 161 power to punish for contempt, 168 compensation claims, (under workmen's compensation law) administrative process for, 173 constitution, powers and procedure of Workmen's Compensation Commissioners, (Wcc), 173 factors which facilitate settlement of accident claims, 176 secondary source data, 177 average time taken by Wcc to issue sum-

mons, 182 help sought in moving claim applications before Wcc, 180

number of adjournments held in Wcc's court per case, 186

time taken by claimant from date of accident to filing of application before Wcc. 177

time taken by doctor to give report after affected worker is discharged from hospital, 184

time taken by Wcc in hearing a case from first to last hearing, 192

time spent by Wccs in pronouncing awards and total time spent in litigation, 194 primary data, 195

attitude of respondents regarding procedure laid down in Workmen's Compensation Act, 197

attitude of Wccs displayed towards workers during deliberations, 197

occupational diseases, 195

rehabilitation, 202

consumer grievances against public utilities, machinery for redressal of, collective consumption, 25

power, 30

determination of tariffs, criteria for, 32-33

Electricity Supply Act, 1948, 30, 31, 34, 35

Indian Electricity Act, 1910, 30

Report of the Committee on Power, findings of, 32

suggestions of, 36

Road Transportation (Motor Vehicles)

Motor Vehicles Act, 1939, 26

Road Transport Corporations Act, 1950 section 17, 28

Delhi Laws Act case, towards and away from, 100

Employees Provident Funds and Miscellaneous Provisions Act, 1952, 104

Municipal Corporation Act, 103

educational institutions, writs against, 110 issuing of writ of certiorari, 119

writs for enforcement of fundamental rights, 111

writs for other purposes, 116

dialectics of sovereign immunity, 145 development of law, 147

Britain, 147

France, 152

United States of America, 149

introduction, 145

failure of natural justice, effect of, 13

failure of audi alteram partem, 14

disciplinary action against public servant, 14

fixing prices of a commodity, 16

miscellaneous, 17

failure to give reasons, 17

no reasons communicated but reasons on record, 20

supply of reasons to party after undue lack of expertise, 440 limits of judicial power, 441 delay of order but before matter goes to the court, 23 public interest and its representation, 437 when no reasons given to individual or CIVIL PROCEDURE even supplied to court, 19 French administrative tribunals, 80 Civil procedure, (book review), 597 tribunal administratif, 81 Code of civil procedure, nature of, 597 conseil d'Etat, 82-84. 91-94, 96 dominus litis, 598 execution, 87 power of the court to add parties under important features, 82 rule 10(2) of Order 1 of the code, jurisdiction, 83 principles laid down by Supreme Court, procedure, 85 598 stay orders, 86 COMPARATIVE CIVIL LAW liberalizing the requirement of standing in public interest litigation, 42 east and west: legal systems convergence exceptions to the rule, 46 of, 222 reasons for liberalizing, 49 adaptation in contemporary capitalism, standing of petitioner, categories of, 43 239 limits of judicial activism, 55 droit, 225 relevance test, 57 esprit des lois, 225 administrative authorities. discre-Marxist conception, 228 tionary powers of, 55 German civil code, French civil code, judicial control of discretionary comparison of, 229 powers, 56 parts of, 225 new trends in law of locus standi, public Legal development and comparative law, participation in judicial process, 1 (book review), 606 person aggrieved: judicial interpretation, 2 agriculture, state intervention in, 608 standing to file petitions before courts, 4 Hungarian Code of Civil Procedure, 608 state-lokayuktas, a balance-sheet of, 122 provisions of, 608 graph of the institution, 122 preticum doloris, 608 how lokayuktas have viewed the institu-CONSTITUTIONAL LAW tion, 123 what lokayuktas have achieved, 126 justice according to law, 342 what lokayuktas have failed to achieve Arms Act, section 27, analysis of, 345 and why, 131 "uses" meaning of, 342, 344-45 faulty and inadequate legislations, 131 CRIMINAL LAW malady of ministers, 135 non-cooperative attitude, 134 Adivasi crimes and penology (book rerview) without investigating agency, 134 617 widening the rules of locus standi, 424 actus reus, 617 clear exceptions, 425 criminality, tribal problem of, 617 exceptions to traditional rule, 424 culpable homicides, causes of, 617 other exceptions, 425 mens rea in tribal cases, 617 constitutionality of legislation, 427 Indian Penal Code (book review), 360 municipal ratepayers, 425 rationes decidendi, 361 statutory remedies, 429 developments in England, 432 FAMILY LAW developments in India, 434 Bars to divorce, reappraisal of, 255 locus depending on remedies, 431 widening the rule, 430 collusion, 264-66 some problems, 437 condonation, connivance and collusion, democratization of justice, 438 255, 258

condonation, 268-74

floodgates of litigation, 439

connivance, 266-68 consent, admissions or default, 263-64 Divorce Reform Act, 1969, provisions of, 256 force, fraud or undue influence, 284 hardship to spouse, 277-80 minimum time after which a petition may be presented, 261 Petitioner's own wrong or disability, 280-83 prejudicial effect upon children's maintenance, 275-77 other legal ground, 284-85 resumption of cohabitation, 274-75 The Canadian Divorce Act, 1968, 258 The English Matrimonial Causes Act. 1857 258 The English Matrimonial Causes Act, 1965. 256 The Hindu Marriage Act, 1955, 259, 261-63 The Nigerian Matrimonial Causes Act, 1970, provisions of, 256 delay under the pious obligation, more avenues for, 355 mitakshara coparceners, 356 Personal Laws in India and Sudan, evolution of, 445 subject matter and scope of personal laws in India, 445-63 Charters of 1962 and 1953; separate jurisdictions for personal laws, 445-447 judicial extension of the subject matter and scope of personal laws, 453-56 variation of subject matter and scope of personal laws, 451-53 reduction in the number of personal laws and their subject matter, 456-63 factors behind the reduction, 456 law to be applied in absence of legislation, 460 Parsi Law, 460 subject-matter of Hindu and Mohammedan laws, 457 special enactments for Christians, 459 subject matter and scope of personal laws in Sudan, 463-517 customary law, subject matter of, 497-500 religious law of excepted communities, subject matter of, 469-96 Sharia law, subject matter of, 463-69 Interpretation of the principle of personality of laws, 505 essence of, 511 origin, 506-507 provisional nature, 512-17

subject matter and scope, 507-11
law to be applied in the absence of legislation, 500-505
special enactments, 500
Family Law (book review), 600
breakdown of marriage, 600

Immoral traffic in women and girls, sup-

IMMORAL TRAFFIC

pression of, a case study in the city of Allahabad, 584

The Suppression of Immoral Traffic in Women and Girls' Act, 1956 provisions of, 584

administration, 586

admission of girls in the shelter and subsequent problems, 587

District shelter of Allahabad, 586

Indian Penal Code, Section 294, 589

law enforcement, 588

no. of persons arrested, 589

Police Act, 1861, Section 34(7), 589

Problems faced by the police, 589

A Text book of International Law, (book

agreement of Panama, description of,

INTERNATIONAL LAW

review), 372

372 Farakka issue, 372 Helsinki rules, 1966, 373 sovereign immunity of states, 373 Indian Ocean Peace Zone Proposal: Is it valid to day, 543 Charter of the United Nations, 545, 549, 551 exclusive economic zone, 552-54 general assembly declaration, 1971, preamble to, 543-44 implementation of the declaration, principles of agreement for, 545 law of the sea conference, caracas session of, 553 law of the sea convention, 548 league of nations, 546 Paris peace treaty, 1856, 546 sea bed treaty, 1971, provisions of, 547 treaty of Tlatelolco, 546, 555 Prisoners of War, (book review), 367 capture of, 368 Geneva Convention, 1949, 367, 369

Korean conflict of, 1953, 368, 373

problems of maintenance, 369 termination of pows captivity, various modes of, 370

ISLAMIC LAW

doctrine of ijma in a secular state, 333 ah-al-Salah and ah-al-Qiblah, 333 al-Salatu-Jamiah, 333 antagonists and advocates of ijma, 334 appraisal of ijma, 339 iima, root meaning of, 334 participation and validity of ijma, number of scholars required for, 336 rule of ummayads, 340 The authority and authenticity of Hadith as a source of Islamic Law, (book review), 363 ahadith, 364 Sunni, meaning of, 363 Hadith, application of, 363 ijtihad, 365, 366 maitihid, 366 ulema, 365

LABOUR LAW

Gujarat Steel Tubes Ltd., a critique of, 556 introduction, 556 factual background, 556 position and jurisdiction, 557 is an arbitrator a tribunal, 559 an imaginary line between perfectly justified and unjustified (illegal) strike, 560 licence for illegal strike and security of tenure, 561 discharge or dismissal; a search for finding out reason behind termination, 564 area of conflict, 564 bona fides of management's action, 564 scope and limits of writ of certiorari & power of superintendence of the High Court, 567 emerging issues in interpretation of retrenchment, 569 conclusion, 571 industry, a new concept of, 209 Present industrial system, 209 economic basis of law, 214 institutionalization of conflict, 209 job security, 212 judicial activism, 214

organized conflict, 211

surplus value, 213 the class system, 212 retrenchment and the Supreme Court: an overview, 573 exordium, 573 Supreme Court's swing, 574 autopsy of the court's thinking, 577 peroration, 582 the proposed system, 213 a company, 217 a co-operative society, 216 a partnership, 216 experience, 217 how to unite labour and management, Indian statistics, 219 unity of control, 217 unity of economic interests, 215

LAW OF CONTRACT

court, contract and arbitration, 377
approaches to casus omissus, 382
Arbitration Act, Ss 4 and 8(1) (a), 387
freedom of contract, 378
no judicial review in arbitration law, 385
failure of consideration, an appraisal of
Rowland v. Divall, 348
analysis of the rule, 348
law reform committee, 350
object of sale, 350
Rowland and Butterworth differences of,
351-52
Sale of Goods Act, 1930, rule of, 351

LAW OF EDUCATION

Law of Education and Educational Institutions in India (book review), 610
admission and reservation, 612-13
closure of, 611
examination problems, 613
offences and penalties, 615
writ jurisdiction, 615
educational staff, compulsory retirement and termination of, 614
leave and transfer of, 614
promotion of, 614,
salary and financial benefits of, 614

LAW OF THE PRESS

Press in India, on the law of, 288 accountability and the press council, 325

Parliament and its privileges, 309 perceptions, controls and influences, 288 government control, 291 pathology of press laws, 295 proprietor control, 295 privacy and defamation, 320 public order and morality, 313 the constitutional position, 296 the executive and official secrecy, 300 the judiciary and contempt of court, 304 the press in context, 329 report of the Second Press Commission reflections on some aspects of, 391 framework of discussion, 391 structure of press, 398 controlling the press: emergent needs and spurious reasons, 403 alternative paradigms, 403 commissions and the government, 422 de-linking ownership patterns, 410 monopolism and the press, 418 newspaper development commission, 412 newspaper ownership, categories of, 421 newspaper undertakings, expenditure and revenue, data of, 414 newsprint, 408 price and page controls, 409 the Commission and the Supreme Court, the economics of newspapers, 413 monopolism and the press: a trumped up debate, 418 commissions and the government: echoing their master's voice, 422

LEGAL AID

Report of the Preparatory Committee for legal aid scheme (Govt. of Madhya Pradesh): A protecting area of the state (book review), 374 legal aid movement in India, 374 legal aid as a positive step to prevent litigation, 375

legal aid matters, award of costs in, 375 legal aid and the lawyer, 375

RELIGIOUS LAW

religious law and family planning, 591 christian attitude, 595 hindu attitude, 591 muslim attitude, 594

TAXATION

Devolved legislation in local taxation. democratisation of, 518 adequacy of time given for raising objections, 535 conclusion, 541 development of taxing power and popular participation, 520 introduction, 518 levy of tax, legislative or administrative?, 523 levy of tax and public participation, 523 procedure for the levy of tax for the first time, 524 procedure for the modification of rate or incidence of tax, 526 public participation in constitution or abolition of municipality, 536 social contract theories, 518 the requirement of publication-directory

TORTS

Law of Torts, (book review), 602
damnum sine injuria, 603
Fatal Accidents Act, 605
injuria sine damno, 603
Motor Vehicles Act, 1939, 602, 605
Unfair Contract Terms Act, 1977, provisions of, 604
vicarious liability, 604
volenti non fit injuria, 604

or mandatory, 529