

## CONTENTS

|           |   |                                     |     |
|-----------|---|-------------------------------------|-----|
| <b>1</b>  | <b>Administrative Law</b>                 | — <i>S S Jaswal</i>                 | 1   |
| <b>2</b>  | <b>Civil Procedure</b>                    | — <i>P Puneeth</i>                  | 25  |
| <b>3</b>  | <b>Company Law</b>                        | — <i>Arya A Kumar</i>               | 81  |
| <b>4</b>  | <b>Competition Laws</b>                   | — <i>Vinod Dixit</i>                | 103 |
| <b>5</b>  | <b>Constitutional Law</b>                 | — <i>M.R.K. Prasad</i>              | 133 |
| <b>6</b>  | <b>Consumer Protection Law</b>            | — <i>Ashok R Patil</i>              | 165 |
| <b>7</b>  | <b>Criminal Law</b>                       | — <i>Jyoti Dogra Sood</i>           | 193 |
| <b>8</b>  | <b>Criminal Procedure</b>                 | — <i>K N Chandrasekharan Pillai</i> | 223 |
| <b>9</b>  | <b>Cyber Law</b>                          | — <i>Deepa Kharb</i>                | 233 |
| <b>10</b> | <b>Election Law</b>                       | — <i>Virendra Kumar</i>             | 251 |
| <b>11</b> | <b>Environmental Law</b>                  | — <i>G.B. Reddy</i>                 | 299 |
| <b>12</b> | <b>Forensic Law</b>                       | — <i>G.K. Goswami</i>               | 329 |
| <b>13</b> | <b>Hindu Law</b>                          | — <i>Poonam Pradhan Saxena</i>      | 363 |
| <b>14</b> | <b>Intellectual Property Law</b>          | — <i>Lisa P Lukose</i>              | 397 |
| <b>15</b> | <b>International Law</b>                  | — <i>Manoj Kumar Sinha</i>          | 423 |
| <b>16</b> | <b>Labour Management Relations</b>        | — <i>Bushan Tilak Kaul</i>          | 445 |
| <b>17</b> | <b>Non Profit Voluntary Organisations</b> | — <i>P Ishwara Bhat</i>             | 477 |
| <b>18</b> | <b>Mercantile Law</b>                     | — <i>Farooq Ahmad Mir</i>           | 489 |
| <b>19</b> | <b>Muslim Law</b>                         | — <i>Furqan Ahmad</i>               | 515 |
| <b>20</b> | <b>Property Law</b>                       | — <i>Annam Subrahmanyam</i>         | 543 |
| <b>21</b> | <b>Socio Economic Crimes</b>              | — <i>Anurag Deep</i>                | 583 |
| <b>22</b> | <b>Social Security and Labour Law</b>     | — <i>S. C. Srivastava</i>           | 633 |
| <b>23</b> | <b>Tort Law</b>                           | — <i>B. C. Nirmal</i>               | 655 |
| <b>24</b> | <b>Women and the Law</b>                  | — <i>Latika Vashist</i>             | 671 |
| <b>25</b> | <b>Central Legislation</b>                | — <i>S. Sivakumar</i>               | 705 |

**VOLUMES  
OF  
ANNUAL SURVEY OF INDIAN LAW**

|                |   |         |
|----------------|---|---------|
| Vol. I         | : | 1965    |
| Vol. II        | : | 1966    |
| Vol. III-IV    | : | 1967-68 |
| Vol. V         | : | 1969    |
| Vol. VI        | : | 1970    |
| Vol. VII       | : | 1971    |
| Vol. VIII      | : | 1972    |
| Vol. IX        | : | 1973    |
| Vol. X         | : | 1974    |
| Vol. XI        | : | 1975    |
| Vol. XII       | : | 1976    |
| Vol. XIII      | : | 1977    |
| Vol. XIV       | : | 1978    |
| Vol. XV        | : | 1979    |
| Vol. XVI       | : | 1980    |
| Vol. XVII      | : | 1981    |
| Vol. XVIII     | : | 1982    |
| Vol. XIX       | : | 1983    |
| Vol. XX        | : | 1984    |
| Vol. XXI       | : | 1985    |
| Vol. XXII      | : | 1986    |
| Vol. XXIII     | : | 1987    |
| Vol. XXIV      | : | 1988    |
| Vol. XXV       | : | 1989    |
| Vol. XXVI      | : | 1990    |
| Vol. XXVII     | : | 1991    |
| Vol. XXVIII    | : | 1992    |
| Vol. XXIX      | : | 1993    |
| Vol. XXX       | : | 1994    |
| Vol. XXXI      | : | 1995    |
| Vol. XXXII     | : | 1996    |
| Vol. XXXIII-IV | : | 1997-98 |
| Vol. XXXV      | : | 1999    |
| Vol. XXXVI     | : | 2000    |
| Vol. XXXVII    | : | 2001    |
| Vol. XXXVIII   | : | 2002    |
| Vol. XXXIX     | : | 2003    |
| Vol. XL        | : | 2004    |
| Vol. XLI       | : | 2005    |
| Vol. XLII      | : | 2006    |
| Vol. XLIII     | : | 2007    |
| Vol. XLIV      | : | 2008    |
| Vol. XLV       | : | 2009    |
| Vol. XLVI      | : | 2010    |
| Vol. XLVII     | : | 2011    |
| Vol. XLVIII    | : | 2012    |
| Vol. XLIX      | : | 2013    |
| Vol. L         | : | 2014    |
| Vol. LI        | : | 2015    |
| Vol. LII       | : | 2016    |
| Vol. LIII      | : | 2017    |
| Vol. LIV       | : | 2018    |
| Vol. LV        | : | 2019    |

## CONTENTS

|                             |   |              |
|-----------------------------|---|--------------|
| <b>1 ADMINISTRATIVE LAW</b> |   | <b>1-24</b>  |
| I                           | INTRODUCTION  | 1            |
| II                          | CLASSIFICATION OF FUNCTIONS   | 1            |
|                             | Separation of powers  | 2            |
|                             | Rule of law   | 3            |
|                             | Independence of judiciary   | 4            |
| III                         | DELEGATED LEGISLATION   | 5            |
| IV                          | NATURAL JUSTICE   | 7            |
|                             | Bias  | 9            |
|                             | Departmental inquiry  | 11           |
|                             | Doctrine of necessity   | 11           |
| V                           | PROPORTIONALITY   | 12           |
| VI                          | JUDICIAL REVIEW   | 13           |
|                             | Maintainability of review petition  | 14           |
|                             | Judicial review of administrative action                                      | 16           |
| VII                         | TRIBUNALS   | 19           |
|                             | No entertainment of writ petition for mere issuance of show cause notice      | 21           |
| VIII                        | RIGHT TO INFORMATION  | 21           |
| IX                          | LEGITIMATE EXPECTATION  | 23           |
| X                           | CONCLUSION  | 24           |
| <b>2 CIVIL PROCEDURE</b>    |   | <b>25-79</b> |
| I                           | INTRODUCTION  | 25           |
| II                          | JURISDICTION  | 25           |
|                             | Civil court's jurisdictions and their exclusion                               | 26           |
|                             | Suits over immovable property situate within jurisdiction of different courts | 28           |
|                             | Territorial jurisdiction of the high court under article 226                  | 29           |
|                             | Lack of territorial jurisdiction: Revocation of leave to sue                  | 29           |
|                             | Return of plaint to be presented before appropriate court                     | 30           |
|                             | Objection to 'jurisdiction': When to be decided as preliminary Issue?         | 31           |
|                             | Jurisdiction of NCLT and NCLAT  | 33           |
| III                         | RES JUDICATA  | 33           |
|                             | Embargo in Order 2 rule 2, CPC  | 36           |
| IV                          | PLEADINGS   | 37           |
|                             | Fresh plea before the high court  | 37           |
|                             | Particulars in the pleadings  |              |
|                             | Commercial Suits: Filing of written statements                                | 38           |
|                             | Cross – objections by respondent in appeal                                    | 39           |
|                             | Amendment of pleadings  | 39           |
|                             | Rejection of plaint: Order 7 rule 11  | 41           |

|      |   |    |
|------|---|----|
|      | Judgment on admission of facts: Order 12 rule 6   | 43 |
| V    | PARTIES   | 43 |
|      | Effect of abetment of appeal qua the deceased appellant on others   | 45 |
|      | Compromise in a representative suit   | 46 |
|      | Locus to challenge redemption decree  | 46 |
|      | Application for impleadment: Relevant provision   | 46 |
| VI   | APPEAL  | 46 |
|      | Second appeal: Substantial question of law  | 46 |
|      | Second appeal: Interference with the concurrent findings of facts   | 49 |
|      | Appeal to the high court under section 260-A, the IT Act, 1961  | 51 |
|      | Readmission of appeal dismissed for default   | 52 |
|      | Disposal of cross-objections in appeal  | 52 |
|      | Special leave petitions in the apex court   | 53 |
|      | Doctrine of merger: Maintainability of review petition in the high court after dismissal of SLP               | 54 |
|      | Appeal to the Supreme Court under NGT Act, 2010   | 56 |
|      | Pre-deposit requirement for filing appeal: Validity thereof   | 56 |
| VII  | REVIEW AND REVISION   | 57 |
|      | Maintainability of writ petition against the order of civil court   | 57 |
|      | Invocation of article 227   | 58 |
|      | Challenging the order passed in review without challenging the main order                                     | 59 |
|      | Revision  | 59 |
| VIII | JUDGMENT, DECREE AND ORDERS   | 60 |
| IX   | EXECUTION   | 61 |
|      | Application for execution: Compliance with the requirements   | 61 |
|      | Execution proceedings: Objections to the territorial jurisdiction of the court whose decree is to be executed | 62 |
|      | Executability of decree against LRs of a partner  | 62 |
|      | Police assistance for delivery of possession  | 63 |
| X    | LIMITATION  | 63 |
|      | Adverse possession  | 66 |
| XI   | MISCELLANEOUS   | 69 |
|      | Summary suit: Leave to defend   | 69 |
|      | Order 44 rule 1: Filing appeal as an “indigent person”  | 69 |
|      | Manner of adjudication of the suits and counterclaims under section 9, CPC                                    | 70 |
|      | Irregularity in the local investigation report: Course to be adopted  | 70 |
|      | Powers of the chairperson of CAT  | 71 |
|      | Ex parte decree   | 73 |
|      | Joinder of causes of action   | 75 |
|      | <i>Ad interim</i> mandatory injunction  | 75 |

|      |   |                |
|------|---|----------------|
|      | Disobedience of injunction order                        | 76             |
|      | Rights of third person dispossessed by decree – holder  | 76             |
|      | Doctrine of restitution                                 | 77             |
| XII  | CONCLUSION  | 77             |
|      | <b>3 COMPANY LAW</b>                                    | <b>81-102</b>  |
| I    | INTRODUCTION  | 81             |
| II   | DIRECTORS OF A COMPANY                                  | 81             |
| III  | LIMITATION ACT  | 85             |
| IV   | SHARES  | 85             |
| V    | OPPRESSION/MISMANAGEMENT                                | 88             |
| VI   | BOOKS OF ACCOUNT AND RECASTING FINANCIAL STATEMENTS     | 91             |
| VII  | SHAREHOLDERS  | 92             |
| VIII | COMPANY LAW BOARD                                       | 93             |
| IX   | SCHEME OF COMPROMISE OR ARRANGEMENT                     | 94             |
| X    | SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE BOARD OF INDIA                  | 96             |
| XI   | COMPOUNDING UNDER THE COMPANIES ACT                     | 96             |
| XII  | NATIONAL COMPANY LAW TRIBUNAL                           | 97             |
| XIII | REGISTRAR OF COMPANIES                                  | 99             |
| XIV  | THE INSOLVENCY AND BANKRUPTCY CODE, 2016                | 101            |
| XV   | MISCELLANEOUS   | 102            |
| XVI  | CONCLUSION  | 102            |
|      | <b>4 COMPETITION LAW</b>                                | <b>103-131</b> |
| I    | INTRODUCTION  | 103            |
| II   | TRENDS  | 103            |
| III  | SUPREME COURT   | 104            |
| IV   | HIGH COURT  | 104            |
| V    | NATIONAL COMPANY LAW APPELLATE TRIBUNAL                 | 107            |
|      | Abuse of dominant position                              | 107            |
| VI   | APPEAL AGAINST REJECTION OF INTERIM RELIEF              | 109            |
| VII  | APPEAL AGAINST ORDER UNDER SECTION 26 (2)               | 109            |
| VIII | ANTI-COMPETITIVE HORIZONTAL AGREEMENT                   | 110            |
| IX   | COMPETITION COMMISSION                                  | 111            |
|      | Vertical agreement                                      | 111            |
| X    | ENTERPRISE  | 115            |
| XI   | CONFLICT BETWEEN COMPETITION CONCERNS<br>AND OTHER LAWS | 117            |
| XII  | SECTION 26(1) INVESTIGATION                             | 120            |
| XIII | NO COMPETITION CONCERN                                  | 123            |
| XIV  | INTEGRITY OF THE SPORT                                  | 124            |

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| XV  | COMBINATION-ALTERNATIVE TO DISINVESTMENT | 125 |
| XVI | CONCLUSION                               | 131 |

## **5 CONSTITUTIONAL LAW** **133-164**

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| I    | INTRODUCTION   | 133 |
| II   | LEGISLATIVE PROCESS: MONEY BILL ARTICLE 110  | 133 |
| III  | INDEPENDENCE OF JUDICIARY  | 136 |
| IV   | BREVITY OF JUDGEMENTS  | 137 |
| V    | APPELLATIVE JURISDICTION OF SUPREME COURT ARTICLE 134                                  | 138 |
| VI   | REVIEW OF JUDGEMENTS ARTICLE 137   | 139 |
| VII  | LAW DECLARED BY THE SUPREME COURT AND TO PROVIDE COMPLETE JUSTICE ARTICLES 141 AND 142 | 140 |
| VIII | APPOINTMENT OF CHIEF MINISTER: ARTICLE 164   | 143 |
| IX   | VACATION OF SEATS: ARTICLE 190   | 148 |
| X    | WRIT JURISDICTION: ARTICLE 226   | 149 |
|      | First view   | 153 |
|      | Second view  | 154 |
|      | Third view   | 154 |
|      | NGT not a tribunal   | 157 |
| XI   | HIGH COURT'S CONTROL OVER THE SUBORDINATE COURTS: ARTICLE 235                          | 158 |
| XII  | THE PANCHAYATS ARTICLE 243 C   | 160 |
| XIII | LEGISLATIVE POWER ARTICLE 245  | 161 |
| XIV  | CONCLUSION   | 163 |

## **6 CONSUMER PROTECTION LAW** **165-192**

|    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| I  | INTRODUCTION   | 165 |
| II | POWERS OF CONSUMER FORA /COMMISSION  | 167 |
|    | Reasoned judgement shall be given  | 165 |
|    | Consumer forum has jurisdiction to adjudicate the legitimacy of statutory dues                           | 167 |
|    | 'Trust' is a person  | 168 |
|    | Grant of incentives by government under EXIM policy is not a 'service'                                   | 168 |
| II | REAL ESTATE  | 169 |
|    | <i>Force Majeure</i> not ground for builder to seek condonation of delays in giving possession of flats  | 169 |
|    | Not giving parking spaces to flat owners is deficiency in service  | 170 |
|    | Remedies available under Consumer Protection Act and RERA are concurrent                                 | 170 |
|    | Purchaser of goods for commercial purpose is a consumer if he uses it himself for earning his livelihood | 172 |

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| III  | BANKING SECTOR   | 173 |
|      | No liability on bank in the absence of any evidence showing deposition of educational certificates for taking a loan   | 173 |
| IV   | MEDICAL NEGLIGENCE   | 174 |
|      | Supreme Court awards rupees 10 lakh compensation in a medical negligence case to 'send message' to medical practitioners   | 174 |
|      | Doctor is vicariously liable for the acts of his team which assists him in every sphere in rendering treatment to the Patient  | 176 |
|      | Duty of care not ends with the surgery   | 176 |
| IV   | TOURISM SECTOR   | 177 |
|      | Hotel which provides swimming pool owes its guests a duty of care  | 177 |
|      | Changing tour package at last minute is deficiency in service  | 178 |
| V    | AGRICULTURAL SECTOR  | 179 |
|      | Additional compensation to farmers on crop failure   | 179 |
| VI   | AUTOMOBILE SECTOR  | 180 |
|      | Compensation for defects in vehicle  | 180 |
| VI   | UNFAIR TRADE PRACTICES   | 181 |
|      | Unfair to charge for paper carry bags  | 181 |
|      | Malls reasonable charges for parking   | 181 |
| VII  | EDUCATION SECTOR   | 182 |
|      | Non issuance of transfer certificate on time amounts to deficiency in service  | 182 |
| VIII | INSURANCE SECTOR   | 183 |
|      | Unfair and deceptive act and amounts to unfair trade practice  | 183 |
|      | Insurance company cannot repudiate the claim of the complainant on one pretext or the other by appointment of one surveyor after another   |     |
|      | Motor vehicle claim: Assured must have caused the bodily injury by external/ outward, violent and visible means and should have direct or proximate cause  | 184 |
|      | Assessment must start with amount described as "sum insured" on the day, when contract was entered into. It was not open to surveyor or to insurance company to disregard figure stipulated as 'sum insured' | 184 |
|      | Insurance company cannot raise delay as a ground for repudiation for the first time before consumer forum  | 188 |
| IX   | HOUSING SECTOR   | 189 |
|      | Mere registration of flat does not confer a right for allotment  | 189 |
| IX   | ELECTRICITY SECTOR   |     |
|      | Delay in granting the electricity services amounts to deficiency in services   | 190 |

|      |   |                |
|------|---|----------------|
| X    | CONCLUSION                                | 19             |
|      | <b>7 CRIMINAL LAW</b>                     | <b>193-222</b> |
| I    | INTRODUCTION                              | 193            |
| II   | WRONGFUL PROSECUTION                      | 194            |
| III  | OFFENCES AGAINST HUMAN BODY               | 195            |
|      | Murder                                    | 195            |
|      | Medical evidence                          | 197            |
|      | Culpable homicide not amounting to murder | 197            |
|      | Sudden fight                              | 198            |
|      | Sudden and grave provocation              | 201            |
|      | Kidnapping                                | 201            |
|      | Abduction                                 | 201            |
| IV   | GENERAL DEFENCES                          | 202            |
|      | Intoxication                              | 202            |
|      | Right of private defence                  | 203            |
| V    | OFFENCES AGAINST WOMEN                    | 203            |
|      | Homicidal death                           | 204            |
|      | Dowry death                               | 205            |
|      | Rape                                      | 205            |
|      | Promise to marry                          | 206            |
| VI   | JOINT CRIMINAL ENTERPRISE                 | 207            |
|      | Common intention                          | 207            |
|      | Unlawful assembly                         | 208            |
| VII  | OFFENCES AGAINST PROPERTY                 | 208            |
|      | Criminal breach of trust                  | 208            |
|      | Theft                                     | 209            |
| VIII | INCHOATE OFFENCES                         | 209            |
|      | Abetment                                  | 209            |
|      | Abetment to commit suicide                | 209            |
|      | Attempt                                   | 210            |
|      | Attempt to murder                         | 210            |
|      | Conspiracy                                | 211            |
| IX   | SENTENCING                                | 211            |
|      | Death penalty                             | 213            |
|      | Appeal against acquittal                  | 218            |
|      | Solitary confinement                      | 218            |
| X    | MISCELLANEOUS                             | 219            |
|      | Victimology                               | 219            |
|      | Section 201 IPC                           | 219            |
|      | Judicial impropriety                      | 219            |
|      | In the interest of justice                | 220            |
|      | Rights of the accused                     | 220            |



|    |                                |     |
|----|--------------------------------|-----|
|    | Prosecution for false evidence | 220 |
|    | Preventive detention           | 221 |
| XI | CONCLUSION                     | 221 |

**8 CRIMINAL PROCEDURE LAW 223-232**

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| I   | INTRODUCTION                                      | 223 |
| II  | INITIATION OF CRIMINAL PROCEEDINGS                | 223 |
|     | Investigation                                     | 224 |
|     | First information report                          | 225 |
|     | Bail  | 225 |
|     | Trial and trial procedure                         | 226 |
|     | Summoning of additional accused under section 319 | 226 |
|     | Appeal /revision                                  | 227 |
|     | Sentencing  | 229 |
|     | Compounding                                       | 229 |
|     | Directions  | 229 |
|     | Inherent powers of the courts                     | 230 |
| III | CONCLUSION  | 232 |

**9 CYBER LAW 233-250**

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| I   | INTRODUCTION   | 233 |
| II  | BLOCKING OF WEBSITES   | 233 |
| III | ADMISSIBILITY OF ELECTRONIC EVIDENCE   | 237 |
|     | Section65B(4) certificate- A sine-qua-non or a mere procedural Requirement   | 237 |
|     | Section65B certificate- condition for secondary evidence only  | 241 |
|     | Contents of a memory card- document or material object?  | 241 |
| IV  | ONLINE OBSCENITY   | 242 |
|     | Content must be explicit to attract 67 of Information Technology Act, 2000   | 242 |
| V   | INTERMEDIARY LIABILITY   | 244 |
|     | Holding ISPs liable for IP violations  | 244 |
|     | Intermediary liability for criminal defamation and the immunity under the older version of section 79  | 246 |
|     | Ensuring compliance through personal appearance of ISP in IP Infringement  | 247 |
|     | Lack of immediate relief against online posting of defamatory, sexually explicit material, pornography or hate speeches/ inconvenience and annoyance after repeal of section 66A | 248 |
| VI  | IDENTITY THEFT IN CYBER SPACE  | 249 |
| VII | CONCLUSION   | 250 |

| <b>10 ELECTION LAW</b> |   | <b>251-297</b> |
|------------------------|---|----------------|
| I                      | INTRODUCTION  | 257            |
| II                     | WHETHER AN UNREGISTERED AND UNRECOGNIZED<br>FACTION GROUP OF A POLITICAL PARTY CAN SEEK ALLOTMENT<br>OF A RESERVED SYMBOL UNDER THE ELECTION SYMBOLS<br>(RESERVATION AND ALLOTMENT) ORDER, 1968 PENDING<br>DISPOSAL OF THE WRIT PETITION?   | 252            |
|                        | Whether the respondent-applicant has made out any<br><i>prima facie</i> case warranting interference with the final order<br>passed by the ECI dated November 23, 2017?   | 256            |
|                        | What prompted the single judge of the high court to grant interim<br>relief to the writ Petitioner (respondent no.1 – applicant) vide order<br>dated March 9, 2018 which is under challenge in the instant case?  | 257            |
|                        | Whether the Election Commission is empowered to issuing<br>interim directions regarding allocation of common symbols to the<br>two factions of a political party, when the dispute under the<br>Symbols Order was still pending before it?  | 259            |
| I.                     | Whether filing of election petition or pendency of election<br>petition, where one of the prayers was that petitioner be deemed<br>elected from the ward in question, had effect of postponing the<br>by-elections and the state election commission is denuded from<br>proceeding with holding by-elections? | 264            |
| II.                    | Whether furnishing of the information by the election candidate of<br>his criminal antecedents under section 33-A(1) of the Representation<br>of the People Act, 1951 also includes within its ambit the disclosure<br>of criminal cases where cognizance had been taken by the court?                        | 272            |
| III                    | The speaker’s power of the state legislative assembly: How to<br>balance the conflicting and competing rights in the<br>functioning of democratic-parliamentary political-party<br>system under the Constitution?   | 278            |
| A.                     | Whether the Supreme Court has the jurisdiction under article<br>32 of the Constitution to entertain challenge to the exercise of<br>power by the speaker while adjudicating the disqualification petition?  | 279            |
| B.                     | Re: Whether the scope of speaker’s power in accepting<br>/rejecting the resignation letter, resigning from membership<br>of legislative assembly, is unbounded?   | 282            |
| C.                     | Re: Whether the right of a member to resign can pre-empt<br>or overtake the speaker’s jurisdiction to disqualify him under<br>the Tenth Schedule of the Constitution?   | 286            |

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| D.  | Re: Whether the power of the speaker to curb the evil of political defection through the sanction of disqualification as envisaged under the Tenth Schedule of the Constitution is absolute and unqualified?       | 288 |
|     | Violation of the principles of natural justice   | 290 |
|     | Violation of the constitutional mandate  | 291 |
|     | Challenge on ground of <i>malafides</i>  | 291 |
|     | Challenge on ground of perversity  | 292 |
| E.  | Re: Whether there is any substantive difference between 'resignation' and 'disqualification' when the end-result of both under the Tenth Schedule of the Constitution is the same?                                 | 293 |
| F.  | Why has the Supreme Court declined to refer the matter to a Constitution Bench even if the expansion of the requisite law was desiderated through the interpretative process in the absence of legislation proper? | 293 |
| III | CONCLUSIONS  | 294 |
|     | <i>Re Edapaddi</i>   | 294 |
|     | <i>Re Nitin Bandopant Salagre</i>  | 295 |
|     | <i>Re Satish Ukey</i>  | 295 |
|     | <i>Re Shrimanth Balasaheb Patil</i>  | 297 |

## 11 ENVIRONMENTAL LAW 299-327

|    |   |     |
|----|---|-----|
| I  | INTRODUCTION  | 299 |
| II | JURISDICTION OF NATIONAL GREEN TRIBUNAL   | 299 |
|    | Illegal mining and impact on environment  | 300 |
|    | Discharge of industrial effluents and liability to pay charges                            | 300 |
|    | Environmental clearance for airport   | 302 |
|    | Protection of storm water drains and master plans   | 302 |
|    | Illegal construction of residential flats in coastal zone of Kerala                       | 305 |
|    | Diversion of forest land for non-forest purposes under the Forest (Conservation) Act 1980 | 306 |
|    | Environmental pollution and liability of citizens   | 307 |
|    | Vehicle parking in residential areas-environmental and other issues                       | 307 |
|    | Claim of temple and forest lands- environmental protection                                | 308 |
|    | Stubble Burning and Impact on Environment   | 308 |
|    | Air pollution in Mumbai   | 309 |
|    | Impact of felling of trees on environment   | 310 |
|    | Construction of housing project for MLAs in eco-sensitive zones                           | 310 |
|    | Taj Mahal and prevention of pollution   | 311 |
|    | Pollution in Delhi  | 312 |

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
|     | Destruction of natural/existing bodies and environmental protection             | 314 |
|     | Revocation of environmental clearance   | 315 |
|     | Noise pollution due to use of LCDs and sound amplifiers (loud speakers)         | 315 |
|     | Polluted industrial areas and environmental protection                          | 317 |
|     | Destruction of natural/existing bodies and environmental protection             | 318 |
|     | Revocation of environmental clearance   | 319 |
|     | Solid waste management  | 319 |
|     | Dumping industrial wastes into river  | 320 |
|     | Solid waste management by Indian railways                                       | 321 |
|     | Discharge of untreated sewage and effluents in to water<br>bodies including sea | 322 |
|     | Revision of environmental policies  | 322 |
|     | Enforcement of environment norms where large congregations<br>take place        | 323 |
|     | Pollution of river Ganga  | 324 |
|     | Flouting of vehicle emission norms by car manufacturers                         | 324 |
|     | Air pollution in the outskirts of Mumbai  | 325 |
|     | Treatment sewerage plant in states/Union Territory                              | 326 |
|     | Restrictions on the packaging by use of plastic material                        | 326 |
| III | CONCLUSION  | 326 |

## 12 FORENSIC LAW

**329-362**

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| I   | INTRODUCTION  | 329 |
| II  | FAIRNESS IN EVIDENCE COLLECTION   | 330 |
|     | Expert opinion and fair investigation                                     | 331 |
| III | CIRCUMSTANTIAL EVIDENCE   | 333 |
|     | Recovery under section 27 <i>vis-à-vis</i> testimonial compulsion         | 334 |
| IV  | COMPLEXITIES IN AGE DETERMINATION   | 336 |
| V   | ADJUDICATION OF CIVIL MATTERS   | 339 |
|     | Parentage determination   | 339 |
|     | Paternity determination <i>vis-à-vis</i> the right to privacy             | 344 |
|     | Paternity disputes to get a job on compensatory grounds                   | 344 |
| VI  | JUDICIAL RESPONSE ON CRIME  | 345 |
|     | Sanctity of forensic samples: Chain of custody                            | 345 |
|     | Cross-examination of expert witness                                       | 346 |
|     | Non-conducting forensic tests: Adverse presumption<br>against prosecution | 346 |
|     | Medico-legal tests  | 347 |
|     | DNA Profiling: A potent evidentiary tool                                  | 347 |
|     | Evidentiary strength of DNA: Judicial appreciation                        | 350 |
|     | Significance of Y-STR method for DNA profiling                            | 351 |
|     | Delay in the collection of DNA sample                                     | 352 |

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
|     | Exonerated despite matching DNA report                          | 353 |
|     | Incest, rape related pregnancy and its termination              | 354 |
|     | Fingerprints  | 355 |
|     | Voice spectroscopy  | 356 |
|     | CCTV footage  |     |
|     | Memory card and audio/video recording: Nature and admissibility | 358 |
|     | Deception detection techniques (DDTs)                           | 359 |
|     | Identification by superimposition test                          | 360 |
|     | Determination of age of a document                              | 361 |
| VII | CONCLUSION  | 361 |

### 13 HINDU LAW

**363-395**

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| I   | INTRODUCTION  | 363 |
| II  | THE HINDU ADOPTIONS AND MAINTENANCE ACT, 1956                       | 363 |
|     | Validity of adoption  | 363 |
|     | Effect of adoption  | 363 |
| III | THE HINDU MARRIAGE ACT, 1955  | 365 |
|     | Right to marry and an appeal for protection by underage parties     | 365 |
|     | Validity of marriage  | 366 |
|     | Marriage between a Hindu and a non Hindu                            | 366 |
|     | The term 'bride' includes a 'transgender'                           | 367 |
|     | Nullity of marriage: bigamy   | 369 |
|     | Restitution of conjugal rights                                      | 370 |
|     | Existence of a valid marriage essential                             | 370 |
|     | Withdrawal must be without a reasonable excuse                      | 371 |
|     | Consent to the marriage obtained by force                           | 372 |
|     | Adultery as a ground for divorce                                    | 372 |
|     | Cruelty and desertion   | 373 |
|     | Presentation of mutual consent petition within one year of marriage | 374 |
|     | Irretrievable breakdown of marriage                                 | 375 |
|     | Customary divorce   | 380 |
| IV  | MAINTENANCE   | 381 |
|     | Non-payment of interim maintenance: defense to be struck down       | 381 |
|     | Permanent alimony and maintenance: wife guilty of adultery          | 382 |
|     | Able bodied man and woman: standards to apply                       | 383 |
| V   | CUSTODY AND GUARDIANSHIP  | 384 |
|     | Custody of minor child  | 384 |
|     | Father versus maternal uncle and aunt                               | 385 |
|     | Natural guardians versus other relatives                            | 386 |
|     | Mother versus father  | 386 |
| VI  | HINDU LAW   | 388 |
|     | Presumption of joint-ness   | 388 |

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
|      | Alienation of joint family property             | 389 |
| VII  | THE HINDU SUCCESSION ACT, 1956                  | 392 |
|      | Right over separate property of father          | 392 |
|      | Succession rights of the daughter prior to 2005 | 393 |
|      | Daughters rights over coparcenary property      | 393 |
|      | Absolute ownership to Hindu females             | 394 |
| VIII | CONCLUSION                                      | 395 |

## **14 INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY LAW**

**397-421**

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| I    | INTRODUCTION   | 397 |
| II   | COPYRIGHT  | 397 |
|      | Assignment vis-a-vis special rights of authors   | 397 |
|      | Architects' integrity rights   | 398 |
|      | Moral rights in sound recording  | 399 |
|      | Copyright in digital world   | 399 |
|      | Mirroring and online streaming   | 399 |
|      | Rogue websites, web blocking and dynamic injunctions   | 402 |
|      | Originality in cinematographic film  | 405 |
|      | Infringement – Injunction  | 405 |
| III  | PATENTS  | 406 |
|      | Expert affidavits  | 406 |
|      | Revocation of patent requires trial  | 407 |
|      | Computer program per se vis a vis computer program with technical effect or technical contribution | 407 |
|      | Additional parameters in pharmaceutical patent infringement  | 407 |
|      | Injunctions vis a vis credible challenge to validity of suit patent                                | 408 |
|      | Infringement actions are for live patents  | 409 |
|      | Claim interpretation   | 409 |
|      | Process patent   | 411 |
|      | Ambit of section 107A  | 411 |
|      | Constitutionality of section 126   | 413 |
|      | Sustainability of infringement suit by another patentee  | 413 |
|      | Doctrine of necessity  | 414 |
|      | Miscellaneous  | 414 |
| IV   | TRADEMARK  | 415 |
|      | Infringement and passing off   | 415 |
| V    | GEOGRAPHICAL INDICATIONS   | 417 |
| VI   | INDUSTRIAL DESIGNS   | 418 |
|      | Patents Act is not pari materia to the Designs Act   | 419 |
| VII  | PLANT VARIETIES AND FARMERS' RIGHTS  | 419 |
|      | Special test   | 419 |
| VIII | MISCELLANEOUS  | 420 |

|     |  |                |
|-----|--|----------------|
| IX  | CONCLUSION   | 420            |
|     | <b>15 INTERNATIONAL LAW</b>  | <b>423-444</b> |
| I   | INTRODUCTION   | 423            |
| II  | APPROCH OF THE SUPREME COURT   | 423            |
| III | APPROACH OF THE HIGH COURTS  | 426            |
| IV  | CONCLUSION   | 444            |
|     | <b>16 LABOUR MANAGEMENT RELATIONS</b>  | <b>445-474</b> |
| I   | INTRODUCTION   | 445            |
| II  | INDUSTRIAL DISPUTES ACT, 1947  | 446            |
|     | Disciplinary action  | 446            |
|     | Order under section 17B is independent of the outcome<br>of the pending proceedings  | 449            |
|     | Retrenchment   | 450            |
|     | Violation of section 25 F: Compensation in lieu of reinstatement<br>as a normal rule in the case of daily wage workers     | 450            |
|     | Lifting of veil principle: its application in matters of<br>employer-employee relations in the matter of retrenchment, etc | 452            |
|     | Section 25 H: nature and scope   | 454            |
|     | Regularization: issues and reliefs   | 456            |
|     | Section 33(2) (b): scope and nature  | 460            |
|     | Section 33 (C) (2): recovery of money due from employer  | 465            |
|     | Constitutional Validity of section 36(4)   | 467            |
|     | Principle of res judicata  | 468            |
| III | TRADE UNIONS ACT, 1926   | 470            |
|     | Registered trade union is an ‘operational creditor’  | 470            |
|     | Registration of the amendment to the rules: scope of the<br>power of the registrar   | 472            |
| IV  | CONCLUSION   | 474            |
|     | <b>17 LAW OF NON PROFIT VOLUNTARY ORGANISATIONS</b>  | <b>477-488</b> |
| I   | INTRODUCTION   | 477            |
| II  | PUBLIC TRUSTS AND CHARITIES  | 478            |
| III | LAW RELATING TO REGISTERED SOCIETIES   | 485            |
| IV  | FOREIGN CONTRIBUTION REGULATION ACT, 2010  | 487            |
| V   | CONCLUSION   | 488            |
|     | <b>18 MERCANTILE LAW</b>   | <b>489-514</b> |
| I   | INTRODUCTION   | 489            |
| II  | CONTRACT LAW   | 489            |
|     | Statutory contracts  | 489            |

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
|     | Concluded contract   | 490 |
|     | Undue influence  | 491 |
|     | Void contract  | 493 |
|     | Agreement in restraint of trade                                  | 494 |
|     | Damages  | 495 |
|     | Contract of indemnity  | 497 |
|     | Bankers' general lien  | 499 |
| III | PARTNERSHIP ACT  | 500 |
| IV  | NEGOTIABLE INSTRUMENTS ACT                                       | 501 |
|     | Legally enforceable debt   | 502 |
|     | Presumption in favour of holder                                  | 504 |
|     | Limitation period  | 508 |
|     | Purposive versus technical interpretation of amended section 148 | 508 |
|     | Quashing of criminal complaint filed under section 138           | 511 |
| V   | CONCLUSION   | 512 |

## 19 MUSLIM LAW

**515-541**

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| I   | INTRODUCTION   | 515 |
| II  | LAW RELATING TO STATUS                                     | 516 |
|     | Nikah (Marriage)   | 516 |
|     | Mehr (dower)   | 516 |
|     | Dissolution of marriage                                    | 518 |
|     | Mubarat  | 518 |
|     | Talaq  |     |
|     | Dissolution under Dissolution of Muslim Marriages Act 1939 | 519 |
|     | Cruelty as ground of divorce by women                      | 521 |
|     | Legitimacy   | 521 |
|     | Maintenance  | 523 |
| III | LAW RELATING TO PROPERTY                                   | 531 |
|     | Gift   | 532 |
|     | Will   | 533 |
|     | Succession and inheritance                                 | 534 |
|     | Waqf   | 535 |
| IV  | CONCLUSION   | 538 |

## 20 PROPERTY LAW

**543-581**

|    |  |     |
|----|--|-----|
| I  | INTRODUCTION                                 | 543 |
| II | GENERAL PRINCIPLES                           | 544 |
|    | Spes successionis                            | 544 |
|    | 'Spes successionis' vis-a-vis reversioner    | 545 |
|    | Self acquired property and family settlement | 546 |



|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
|     | Right to maintenance against the transferee                            | 546 |
|     | Bona- fide purchaser   | 547 |
|     | Feeding the grant by estoppel  | 547 |
|     | Co – ownership   | 548 |
|     | Doctrine of lis pendense   | 549 |
|     | Legal necessity to transfer coparcenary property vis-a-vis lis pendens | 550 |
|     | Fraudulent transfer  | 552 |
| III | SPECIFIC TRANSFERS   | 553 |
|     | Sale of immovable property   | 553 |
|     | Tangible possession for transfer                                       | 554 |
|     | Presumption of validity of registered sale deed                        | 554 |
|     | Priority of rights   | 555 |
|     | Discharge of encumbrances  | 556 |
|     | Mortgage   | 557 |
|     | Simple mortgage without possession                                     | 557 |
|     | Mortgage by deposit of title deeds                                     | 558 |
|     | Equitable mortgage without registration                                | 559 |
|     | Mortgage by conditional sale or out-right sale                         | 559 |
|     | Recital of mortgage or conditional sale                                | 562 |
|     | Mortgage by conditional sale –ostensible                               | 563 |
|     | Separate agreement for re-conveyance                                   | 564 |
|     | Right of redemption  | 565 |
|     | Redemption of usufructuary mortgage                                    | 567 |
|     | Notice for termination lease   | 567 |
|     | Renewal of lease   | 567 |
|     | Lease and jural relationship   | 568 |
|     | Unregistered lease deed  | 569 |
|     | Validity of notice to quit   | 569 |
|     | Unregistered lease deed  | 570 |
|     | Recovery of advance amount   | 570 |
|     | Arbitration clause in lease  | 571 |
|     | Gift of property   | 571 |
|     | Gift by the original owner   | 572 |
|     | Validity of Gift with consideration                                    | 572 |
|     | Burden of proof of fraud   | 573 |
|     | Gift how effected  | 574 |
|     | Gift or will   | 574 |
|     | Oral gift in Muslim law  | 575 |
|     | Gift of property to a caretaker  | 575 |
|     | Revocation/cancellation of gift deed                                   | 576 |
|     | Lease and license  | 577 |
|     | Easement vis a vis priority of rights                                  | 577 |

|   |     |
|---|-----|
| Presumption of equal interest in joint transfer | 578 |
| Licensee's 'possession' under part-performance  | 580 |

**21 SOCIO ECONOMIC CRIMES 583-631**

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| I   | INTRODUCTION   | 583 |
| II  | THE PREVENTION OF CORRUPTION ACT, 1988   | 583 |
|     | Rafale defence deal: Political allegation vis-a-vis legal allegation                     | 584 |
|     | Rafale case I  | 584 |
|     | Limitation of judicial review  | 584 |
|     | Rafale case II : RTI and privileged documents  | 586 |
|     | Rafale III: Scope of preliminary enquiry, Prevention of Corruption (Amendment) Act, 2018 | 587 |
|     | Demand of bribe and quality of evidence : Neeraj Dutta case                              | 587 |
|     | Perspective  | 587 |
|     | Issue  | 588 |
|     | Consensus and conflict   | 588 |
|     | Two safeguards to accused  | 589 |
|     | Reliability vis-a-vis availability of complainant  | 589 |
|     | Jayaraj-complainant turns hostile  | 589 |
|     | P. Satyanarayana Murthy - complainant is dead  | 590 |
|     | Demand of bribe: primary evidence not essential  | 591 |
|     | Hazari Lal-complainant turned hostile  | 591 |
|     | N. Narsinga Rao - complainant turned hostile   | 592 |
|     | Direct evidence and demand of bribe  | 593 |
|     | Article 136 and concurrent finding of courts below under the PC Act                      | 595 |
|     | Delay  | 597 |
| III | THE PREVENTION OF MONEY LAUNDERING ACT, 2002   | 597 |
|     | Urgent listing   | 598 |
|     | Anticipatory bail not a part of article 21   | 599 |
|     | Independence of judiciary  | 600 |
| IV  | THE NARCOTIC DRUGS AND PSYCHOTROPIC SUBSTANCES ACT, 1985                                 | 600 |
|     | Jaswant Singh case: Retrospective application of beneficial penal laws                   | 600 |
|     | Judicial denial of beneficial interpretation   | 602 |
|     | International law and retrospective application of beneficial provision                  | 603 |
|     | Retrospective application of beneficial penal laws and ECHR                              | 604 |
|     | Delay  | 605 |
|     | Applicability of section 50 on search of vehicles : Baljinder Singh case                 | 606 |
|     | Dilip Kumar judgement-not good law   | 607 |
| V   | OFFENCES OF SEX SELECTION : PRE-CONCEPTION AND PRENATAL DIAGNOSTIC TECHNIQUES ACT, 1994  | 608 |
|     | Issues before the court  | 609 |

|     |   |                |
|-----|---|----------------|
|     | Mean rea and PCPNDT   | 612            |
|     | Resort to less relevant precedents  | 614            |
|     | Gradation of punishment   | 615            |
| VI  | ANTI-DOWRY LAWS   | 615            |
|     | Dowry related offences  | 615            |
|     | Material error in the framing of charge : Gurjit Singh case   | 616            |
|     | Omission in chargesheet and Cr PC   | 616            |
|     | Omission in chargesheet and guiding precedent   | 617            |
|     | K. Prema S. Rao distinguished   | 617            |
|     | Lessons for trial court   | 617            |
|     | Summoning order : how to apply mind - Rashmi Chopra case  | 619            |
|     | Jagdish Prasad case: Is the high court required to mention the facts?   | 620            |
|     | Jatinder Kumar v. State of Haryana 117 on December 17, 2019   | 621            |
|     | Financial assistance vis-a-vis dowry demands  | 621            |
|     | Bride over sensitive : burden of proof  | 622            |
|     | Conviction under sections 306 vis-a-vis 304B  | 622            |
|     | Section 319 of Cr PC and Dowry related offences   | 622            |
|     | Higher standard of proof under section 319  | 624            |
|     | Suicide by husband and allegation of dowry  | 626            |
|     | Working definition of section 306 : Ramesh Kumar  | 626            |
|     | provides stare decisis  |                |
|     | Application of the Ramesh Kumar dictum on Rajesh v. State of Haryana  | 627            |
|     | Delay and the issue of abuse of law   | 628            |
| VII | CONCLUDING REMARKS  | 630            |
|     | <br>  |                |
|     | <b>22 SOCIAL SECURITY AND LABOUR LAW</b>  | <b>633-654</b> |
| I   | INTRODUCTION  | 633            |
| II  | EMPLOYEES' PROVIDENT FUNDS AND MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS ACT, 1952   | 634            |
|     | Issues involved in appeals  | 634            |
|     | Response of the Supreme Court   | 635            |
|     | Problems arising out of exceptions provided in the definition of basic wages  | 636            |
|     | Court's attempt to discover the basis for the exclusion in clause (ii) from basic wage and inclusion of dearness allowance and retaining allowance in section 6 general principle | 636            |
|     | Application in specific cases   | 637            |
|     | Court's formulation of the basis for the exclusion in clause (ii) of section 2 (b) and inclusion under section 6  | 637            |
|     | Tests for determination of the scope and coverage of basic wage   | 637            |
| III | EMPLOYEES' STATE INSURANCE ACT, 1948  | 641            |

|      |   |     |
|------|---|-----|
| IV   | PAYMENT OF GRATUITY ACT, 1972   | 643 |
|      | Applicability to employees of local bodies, municipality hence entitled to gratuity | 644 |
| V    | EMPLOYEES' COMPENSATION ACT, 1923   | 645 |
| VI   | CONTRACT LABOUR (REGULATION AND ABOLITION) ACT, 1970                                | 647 |
| VII  | MINIMUM WAGES ACT, 1948   | 650 |
| VIII | CONCLUSION  | 652 |

### **23 LAW OF TORT 655-670**

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
| I   | INTRODUCTION  | 655 |
| II  | DEFAMATION  | 655 |
| III | NEGLIGENCE  | 660 |
| IV  | NUISANCE  | 664 |
|     | Future nuisance   | 664 |
| VI  | MOTOR VEHICLES ACT  | 665 |
|     | <i>Generalia Specialibus Non Derogant</i>                       | 665 |
|     | Just compensation   | 666 |
|     | 'Future prospects' <i>vis-à-vis</i> computation of compensation | 667 |
|     | Adequate compensation   | 668 |
|     | Whether a widow on remarriage can claim compensation?           | 668 |
| VII | CONCLUSION  | 669 |

### **24 WOMEN AND THE LAW 671-704**

|     |  |     |
|-----|--|-----|
| I   | INTRODUCTION   | 671 |
| II  | WOMEN, GENDER AND CONSTITUTION                                     | 672 |
|     | Obscenity and bar dancing  | 672 |
|     | Rights of democratic participation of local women                  | 676 |
|     | Review of Sabarimala case  | 677 |
|     | Right to life of female foetus versus the burden of record keeping | 677 |
| III | VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN   | 679 |
|     | Violence in/of family  | 679 |
|     | Murder of wife   | 680 |
|     | Dying declaration  | 680 |
|     | Evidence of parents  | 682 |
|     | Excusing male rage in "sudden fights"                              | 682 |
|     | Dowry death  | 683 |
|     | Abetment of suicide  | 683 |
|     | Cruelty  | 684 |
|     | Jurisdiction of courts   | 684 |
|     | Violence in the public sphere                                      | 685 |
|     | Acid attack  | 685 |

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
|      | Abetment of suicide                          | 685 |
|      | Sexual Harassment: procedure of inquiry      | 688 |
|      | Child marriage                               | 689 |
| IV   | SEXUAL VIOLENCE                              | 691 |
|      | Promise to marry                             | 691 |
|      | Attempt to rape                              | 693 |
|      | Gang rape: framing of charges                | 693 |
|      | Rape and murder of minor                     | 694 |
|      | Rarest of rare                               | 695 |
|      | Mental illness as a mitigating factor        | 697 |
|      | Delay in FIR                                 | 699 |
| V    | VIOLENCE BY WOMEN                            | 699 |
| VI   | CLAIMS OF MAINTENANCE, COMPENSATION, PENSION | 700 |
| VII  | EMOTIONAL MASCULINITIES                      | 702 |
| VIII | CONCLUSION                                   | 704 |

## 25 CENTRAL LEGISLATIONS

**705-720**

|      |  |     |
|------|--|-----|
| I    | INTRODUCTION   | 705 |
| II   | ARBITRATION  | 705 |
|      | The New Delhi International Arbitration Centre Act, 2019   | 705 |
| III  | AUTHORITY  | 707 |
|      | The International Financial Services Centres Authority Act, 2019   | 707 |
|      | The Airports Economic Regulatory Authority of India (Amendment) Act, 2019  | 707 |
| IV   | BANKING  | 708 |
|      | The Banning of Unregulated Deposit Schemes Act, 2019   | 708 |
| V    | CONSUMER   | 709 |
|      | The Consumer Protection Act, 2019  | 709 |
| VI   | EDUCATION  | 711 |
|      | The Right of Children to Free and Compulsory Education (Amendment) Act, 2019   | 711 |
|      | The National Council for Teacher Education (Amendment) Act, 2019   | 711 |
|      | The Central Educational Institutions (Reservation in Teachers' Cadre) Act, 2019  | 712 |
| VII  | MEDICAL  | 712 |
|      | The National Medical Commission Act, 2019  | 712 |
| VIII | PERSONAL LAW   | 713 |
|      | The Muslim Women (Protection of Rights on Marriage) Act, 2019  | 713 |
|      | The Transgender Persons (Protection of Rights) Act, 2019   | 714 |
| IX   | TRADE AND COMMERCE   | 715 |
|      | The Prohibition of Electronic Cigarettes (Production, Manufacture, Import, Export, Transport, Sale, Distribution, Storage and Advertisement) Act, 2019 | 715 |

|     |   |     |
|-----|---|-----|
|     | The Dadra and Nagar Haveli and Daman and Diu<br>(Merger of Union Territories) Act, 2019                                     | 716 |
| X   | TAX   | 716 |
|     | The Taxation Laws (Amendment) Act, 2019   | 716 |
|     | The Repealing and Amending Act, 2019  | 717 |
| XI  | UNION TERRITORY   | 717 |
|     | The National Capital Territory of Delhi (Recognition of<br>Property Rights of Residents in Unauthorised Colonies) Act, 2019 | 717 |
|     | The Jammu and Kashmir Reorganisation Act, 2019  | 718 |
| XII | CONCLUSION  | 720 |