

**ANNUAL SURVEY
OF
INDIAN LAW
VOLUME LIX : 2023**

ISSN 0570-2666



**THE INDIAN LAW INSTITUTE
NEW DELHI**

**ANNUAL SURVEY
OF
INDIAN LAW
VOLUME LIX : 2023**

EDITOR : MANOJ KUMAR SINHA

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT : RASHI KHURANA

© The Indian Law Institute (2023)

The Indian Law Institute shall be the sole copyright owner of all the published material. Apart from fair dealing for the purposes of research, private study or criticism, no part of this *Survey* may be copied, adopted, abridged, translated, stored in any retrieval system, computer system, photographic or other system or reproduced in any form by any means whether electronic, mechanical, digital, optical, photographic or otherwise without prior written permission from the publisher.

The editors, publishers and printers do not claim any responsibility for the views expressed by the contributors and for the errors, if any, in the information contained in the *Survey*.

Mode of Citation
LIX *ASIL* (2023)

Published : January, 2024

Inland : Rs. 700.00
Foreign : £ 27.00; \$ 42.00

Published by Professor Manoj Kumar Sinha, Director
The Indian Law Institute, www.ili.ac.in and
Printed at Shivam Offset Press, New Delhi

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

CHAIRMAN

Chief Justice Dhananjaya Yeshwant Chandrachud
President, The Indian Law Institute

MEMBERS

Upendra Baxi
Formerly Vice-Chancellor
University of Delhi

B B Pande
Formerly Professor of Law
University of Delhi

EDITOR

Manoj Kumar Sinha
Director
The Indian Law Institute

EDITORIAL ASSISTANT

Rashi Khurana

DISTINGUISHED FELLOW OF THE INDIAN LAW INSTITUTE

Justice M N Venkatachaliah

HONORARY PROFESSORS OF THE INDIAN LAW INSTITUTE

Dr Rajeev Dhavan

Professor Clarence J Dias

Professor Yash Ghai