

CONTENTS

FOREWORD	v
TABLE OF CASES	x
TABLE OF STATUTES	xiii
TABLE OF ORDERS	xv

CHAPTERS

I. INTRODUCTORY	1
II. COMMODITY CONTROL DURING 1939-45	3
The Government of India Act, 1935	3
The Defence of India Act, 1939	4
The Defence of India Rules	6
Price Control Conferences	9
Food Conferences	11
Administrative Process	11
III. COMMODITY CONTROL DURING 1946-1950	25
The India (Central Government & Legislature) Act, 1946	25
The Essential Supplies (Temporary Powers) Act, 1946	27
Administrative Process	32
IV. COMMODITY CONTROL TO-DAY	38
Distribution of Powers relating to Commodity Controls	38
Equality Before Law	44
Arts. 19(1)(g) & 19(6) and the Area of Commodity Control	45
<i>Restrictions on Movement of Commodities</i>	50
<i>Requisitioning and Freezing of Stocks</i>	51
<i>Price Fixing</i>	54
<i>Licensing</i>	60
Trade & Commerce to be Free	66
V. THE ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES ACT, 1955	69
Power to Issue Orders	69
Appointment of an Authorised Controller	72
Delegation of Powers	73
Who can make Orders	73
Publication of Orders	74
Miscellaneous Provisions	75
Administrative Relationship between the Centre and States regarding Control of Essential Commodities	78
The Question of Delegation	82
Parliamentary Control	85
VI. MODERN CONTROLS AND THEIR ADMINISTRATION	90
Cotton Textiles	90
<i>The Textile Commissioner</i>	94

CONTENTS

<i>Advisory Bodies</i>	97
Sugar	98
<i>Administrative Machinery</i>	102
<i>Consultation of Interests</i>	103
Jute goods	106
Non-Ferrous Metals	107
Iron & Steel	110
Fertilisers	112
Fruit Products	112
<i>Functions of Advisory Committee</i>	113
Foodgrains	113
VII. GENERAL SURVEY OF CONTROL ORDERS	116
VIII. SUGGESTIONS	133
APPENDICES	
A. CONTROL ORDERS UNDER THE DEFENCE OF INDIA RULES	150
1. Machine	150
2. Metals	150
3. Rubber	152
4. Chemicals and Drugs	154
5. Food	155
6. Sugar	157
7. Vegetable Products	158
8. Fruit Products	158
9. Paper	159
10. Petrol	161
11. Cotton and Textiles	162
12. Coal	166
13. Consumer Goods	167
B. ORDERS PROMULGATED UNDER THE ESSENTIAL SUPPLIES ACT	169
1. Vegetable Oil Products	169
2. Sugar and Gur	169
3. Fruit Products	172
4. Cotton and Textiles	173
5. Newsprint	178
C. THE ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES ACT (X of 1955)	180
D. ORDERS FRAMED UNDER THE ESSENTIAL COMMODITIES ACT AND DISCUSSED IN CHAPTERS VI & VII	187
1. Cotton & Textiles	187
2. Sugar	197
3. Jute	200
4. Non-Ferrous Metals	202
5. Iron and Steel	203

C O N T E N T S

ix

	6. Colliery	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	205
	7. Salt	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	205
	8. Fertilizers	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	206
	9. Fruits	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	207
	10. Food	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	208
	11. Newsprint	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211
	12. Cinema Carbons	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	211
E.	PRICE CONTROL IN AMERICA	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	212
	COMMODITY CONTROL IN ENGLAND	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	215