

## APPENDIX II

### BODIES HELD TO BE TRIBUNALS UNDER ARTICLE 136 OF THE CONSTITUTION

1. **Industrial Tribunals** under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 (*Bharat Bank v. Employees of Bharat Bank*, A. I. R. 1950 S. C. 188).
2. **Labour Courts** under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 (*D. Macpollo and Co. Ltd. v. D. Macpollo and Co.'s Employees' Union*, A. I. R. 1958 S. C. 1012).
3. **The Labour Court** (Prescribed Authority) under the Bihar Shops and Establishments Act, 1954 (*Brooke Bond India Ltd. v. Chandranath*, A. I. R. 1969 S. C. 992).
4. **National Industrial Tribunals** under the Industrial Disputes Act, 1947 (*Oil and Natural Gas Commission v. Workmen*, A. I. R. 1973 S. C. 968).
5. **The Labour Appellate Tribunal** under the Industrial Disputes (Appellate Tribunal) Act, 1950 (*Rohtas Industries Ltd. v. Brijnandan Pandey*, A. I. R. 1957 S. C. 1).
6. **Election Tribunals** under the Representation of the People Act, 1951 (*Durga Shankar Mehta v. Raghuraj Singh*, A. I. R. 1954 S. C. 520).
7. **The Railway Rates Tribunal** under the Railways Act, 1890 (*Raigarh Jute Mills v. Eastern Railway*, A. I. R. 1958 S. C. 525).
8. **The Income Tax Appellate Tribunal** under the Income Tax Act, 1922 (*Dhakeswari Cotton Mills Ltd. v. Commissioner of Income Tax*, A. I. R. 1955 S. C. 65; *Indian Aluminium Co. v. Commissioner of Income Tax*, A. I. R. 1962 S. C. 1619).
9. **Commissioner of Sales Tax, Orissa** under the Orissa Sales Tax Act, 1947 (*Master Construction Co. v. State of Orissa*, A. I. R. 1966 S. C. 1047).
10. **The Commercial Tax Officer** under the Bengal Finance (Sales Tax) Act, 1941 (*Mahadaya Premchandra v. Commercial Tax Officer*, A. I. R. 1958 S. C. 667).
11. **The Collector of Sales Tax** under the Bombay Sales Tax Act, 1953 (*State of Bombay v. Ratilal Vadilal and Bros*, A. I. R. 1961 S. C. 1106).
12. **The Board of Revenue** under the Bihar Sales Tax Act, 1947 (*Chandi Prasad Chokhani v. State of Bihar*, A. I. R. 1961 S. C. 1708).
13. **The Maharashtra Revenue Tribunal** under Maharashtra Agricultural Lands (Ceiling on Holdings) Act, 1961 (*Raghunath v. State of Maharashtra*, A. I. R. 1971 S. C. 2137).
14. **The Bar Council of India and its Disciplinary Committee** under the Advocates Act, 1961 (*O. N. Mohindroo v. District Judge, Delhi*, A. I. R. 1971 S. C. 107).

15. **The Custodian-General of Evacuee Property** under the Administration of Evacuee Property Act, 1950 (*Indira Sohanlal v. Custodian, Evacuee Property*, A. I. R. 1956 S. C. 77).
16. **The Deputy Custodian-General of Evacuee Property** under the Administration of Evacuee Property Act, 1950 (*Abdul Karim v. Deputy Custodian-General*, A. I. R. 1964 S. C. 1256).
17. **The Government of India** under the Displaced Persons (Compensation and Rehabilitation) Act, 1954 (*Mithoo Shahani v. Union of India*, A. I. R. 1964 S. C. 1536).
18. **The Government of India, Ministry of Finance**, while exercising its powers under section 111 of the Companies Act, 1956 (*Harinagar Sugar Mills Ltd. v. Shyam Sunder Jhunjhunwala*, A. I. R. 1961 S. C. 1669).
19. **The State Government** exercising appellate powers under Rule 6 (5) and (6) of the Punjab Welfare Officers Recruitment and Conditions of Service Rules, 1952 (*Associated Cement Companies v. P. N. Sharma*, A. I. R. 1965 S. C. 1595).
20. **The Government of India** exercising powers of revision against the orders of the state government under the Mines and Minerals (Regulation and Development) Act, 1957, and the Mineral Concession Rules, 1960 (*M. P. Industries Ltd. v. Union of India*, A. I. R. 1966 S. C. 671).
21. **The Government of India, Ministry of Finance**, acting in revision over the orders of the Central Board of Excise and Customs under the Customs Act, 1962 (*Bhart Barrel and Drum Mfg. Co. v. Collector of Customs*, A. I. R. 1971 S. C. 704).
22. **The Central Board of Revenue** exercising appellate powers under the Sea Customs Act, 1878, but not the customs officer (*Indo-China Steam Navigation Co. v. Jasjit Singh*, A. I. R. 1964 S. C. 1140).
23. **The Appellate Collector of Customs** under the Customs Act, 1962 (*Dunlop India Ltd. v. Union of India*, A. I. R. 1977 S. C. 597).
24. **The Special Officer** under the Bombay District Municipal Act, 1901 (*Dhrangadhra Chemical Works v. Dhrangadhra Municipality*, A. I. R. 1959 S. C. 1271).
25. **The State Transport Appellate Authority** (Madhya Pradesh) under the Motor Vehicles Act, 1939 (*Kishan Chand v. State Transport Appellate Authority*, A. I. R. 1968 S. C. 1461).