Index

| Administrative Reforms Commission, 8, 86-89, 231, 245, 246, 251, 260, 272, 315, 316, 332, 333 All India Congress Committee, 660, 670 All India Prohibition Council, 668 All Party Hill Leaders Conference, 366, 367, 370, 373, 375-377, 379 Anti-Monopoly Law, 612, 614, 615, 620, 621 Areopagetica, 514 Asom Jatiya Maha Sabha, 355 | Commonwealth of Australia Constitution Act, 1900, 35, 138, 174, 175, 241, 292, 293 Concentration of economic power in Japan, 610-629 Conference of Presiding Officers, 127, 128, 130, 140 Conference on the Law of Sea, 1974, 308 Constitution of Eire, 35, 603 Constitution of India Amendments (serial wise) | |
|--|--|--|
| Assam Pradesh Congress Committee, 365 British North America Act, 1867, 36, | first amendment, 121, 418, 431, 434, 448, 461, 470, 517, 631, 677 third amendment, 224 | |
| 138, 293-296 Censorship of the press, 513-525 | fourth amendment, 10, 11, 418, 456 457, 461, 517 fifth amendment, 399, 401 | |
| Central Advisory Board of Education, 665 Central Council of Health, 251, 315 Central Council of Local Self-Government, | sixth amendment, 224, 268 seventh amendment, 385, 394 seventeenth amendment, 189, 418, 461 | |
| 251, 315 Centre-State Relations Inquiry Committee, report of, 226, 265, 334, 401 | twenty-fourth amendment, 26, 27, 44, 263, 416, 469, 631 twenty-fifth amendment, 11, 219, 457- | |
| (see also Rajamannar Committee) Chaliha, 363-365, 367, 368, 373 Closure, 118 | 459, 470, 672, 676, 677 twenty-ninth amendment, 461, 677 thirty-second amendment, 398, 539, 558 | |
| Codification of legislative privileges, in Australia, 138, 142, 149 | thirty-fourth amendment, 677 art. 2, 399 art. 3, 192, 399, 401 | |
| in Burma, 142 in Canada, 138, 142, 149 in Ceylon (Sri Lanka), 142, 149 | art. 5, 590 art. 10, 590 | |
| in India, 126-136, 142 in Kenya, 140, 142, 149 in Malaysia, 140, 142, 149 | art. 11, 590 art. 12, 410-412, 414, 421, 429, 542, 556, 566, 572, 573, 654 | |
| in Mauritius, 140, 149 in Nyasaland, 140 in South Africa, 140, 149 | art. 13, 131, 134, 135, 173, 177, 262, 414, 416-419, 469, 470, 487, 490, 492, 493, 533, 568, 572, 578, 631 | |
| in South Australia, 139, 140 in Trinidad and Tobago, 140, 149 in U.K., 127, 136, 137 | art. 14, 219, 397, 418-421, 423, 424, 426, 427, 432, 448, 458, 460, 461, 470, 510, 528, 590, 659, 673 | |
| in U.S.A., 140-142, 155, 156 in Zambia, 142, 149 Committee on Defections, 93 | art. 15, 396, 397, 412, 413, 420, 423, 429, 430-432, 434, 435, 528, 590-594, 658 | |
| Commonwealth Grants Commission, 231, 318 | art. 16, 386-392, 396, 429-432, 434, 435, 528, 530-532, 534, 537, 540, 542, | |

```
544-548, 553, 554
                                                 art. 74,
                                                             18, 35, 39, 40, 48
art. 17,
            412, 432, 433, 452, 598, 601
                                                             18, 39, 43, 48
                                                 art. 75,
            11, 132, 151, 164, 165, 167-
                                                 art. 76,
                                                             590
  169, 171, 174, 411, 417, 419, 427, 431,
                                                 art. 77,
                                                             18, 39
                                                             18, 40
  435-447, 455-457, 460, 461, 466, 467,
                                                 art. 78,
  470, 472-479, 481-483, 485, 487-497,
                                                 art. 79,
                                                             41
  501, 503-506, 508, 509, 511, 514, 515,
                                                 art. 85,
                                                             18, 115
  518-521, 524, 561-563, 579, 602, 672,
                                                 art. 86.
                                                             18
  673, 676
                                                             163
                                                 art. 88,
art. 20,
            411, 445
                                                 art. 89,
                                                             107
            170, 441, 445-447
art. 21,
                                                 art. 93,
                                                             107
art. 22,
            169, 170, 445, 448
                                                 art. 94,
                                                             108, 109
art. 25,
            449-452, 589, 595, 602
                                                 art. 95,
                                                             107
            450-452, 595, 598
art. 26,
                                                 art. 96,
                                                             95, 107, 108
art. 27,
            448, 449, 605
                                                 art. 100,
                                                             108, 121
art. 28,
             449, 604, 605
                                                 art. 105,
                                                             6, 7, 59, 126, 127, 131, 133,
art. 29,
             222, 396, 397, 413, 421, 429,
                                                    147, 148, 151, 153, 154, 162-168, 174-
   430, 432, 434, 452, 590
                                                    177, 464
art. 30,
             219, 222, 452-456
                                                 art. 108,
                                                               113
 art. 31,
             10, 11, 218, 219, 266, 267,
                                                 art. 109,
                                                               112
   427, 447, 456-461, 470, 672, 673, 676
                                                 art. 111,
                                                               18, 22, 26, 27, 30, 32, 41,
art. 31A,
               219, 461-463, 631, 676
                                                    112
art. 31B,
               461-463, 631, 677
                                                 art. 117,
                                                               193
 art. 31C,
               219, 459, 460, 672, 673
                                                 art. 118,
                                                               112, 113, 164
art. 32,
             29, 391, 410, 411, 419, 463-465,
                                                 art. 120,
                                                               113
   560, 565-585
                                                               118, 164, 173
                                                 art. 121,
 art. 33,
             391, 465
                                                 art. 122,
                                                               59, 121, 122
 art. 34,
             391, 466, 467
                                                 art. 123,
                                                               23, 41
              386, 390-393, 431, 434, 529,
 art. 35,
                                                               22, 109, 590
                                                 art. 124,
   548, 554, 555
                                                 art. 136,
                                                              410
 art. 36,
             470, 654
                                                 art. 141,
                                                              395
 art. 37,
             22, 41, 470, 527, 672
                                                 art. 143,
                                                               23, 122, 153, 170, 171, 173,
 art. 38,
             528, 673
                                                    267, 464
 art. 39,
             219, 459, 470, 607, 608, 672,
                                                 art. 145,
                                                               566
   673, 675, 677
                                                 art. 148,
                                                               109
 art. 41,
             528, 632, 634
                                                 art. 153,
                                                               86
 art. 43,
             632, 645
                                                 art. 154,
                                                              86, 234
 art. 44,
             595, 601, 653-661, 670
                                                 art. 156,
                                                              86
 art. 45,
             661, 663, 664-666, 671
                                                 art. 157,
                                                               86
 art. 46,
             434
                                                               86
                                                 art. 158,
 art. 47,
             666-668, 670, 671
                                                 art. 159,
                                                               87
 art. 48,
             603
                                                 art. 162,
                                                               234
 art. 52,
             39
                                                               79, 89
                                                 art. 163,
             18, 39, 43, 342
 art. 53,
                                                 art. 164,
                                                               63, 89, 90, 93
 art. 54,
             18
                                                 art. 167,
                                                              95
 art. 55,
             18, 21
                                                 art. 169,
                                                               5
 art. 58,
             590
                                                 art. 171,
                                                               198
 art. 59,
             21
                                                               69, 72, 79, 97-99, 114
                                                 art. 174,
 art. 60,
             18, 39
                                                 art. 177,
                                                               163
 art. 61,
             18, 39, 43, 108, 110
                                                               350
                                                 art. 178,
 art. 66,
             590
                                                               65, 77, 81
                                                 art. 179,
 art. 73,
             18, 234, 342
                                                  art. 180,
                                                               72, 78
```

| art. 181, | 57, 81, 350 | art. 304, | 219, 267 |
|------------|-------------------------------|---|---------------------------------|
| art. 187, | 350 | art. 305A, | 235 |
| art. 189, | 57, 68, 70, 350 | art. 307, | 248, 249, 311 |
| art. 191, | 350 | art. 309, | 550, 555 |
| art. 192, | 350 | art. 311, | 413 |
| art. 194, | 6, 7, 59, 113, 129, 131, 132, | art. 312, | 5 |
| 135, 136, | 148, 151, 154, 162-164, 167, | art. 324, | 109 |
| 169-171, | 174, 176, 177, 464 | art. 325, | 590 |
| art. 196, | 110 | art. 330, | 591 |
| art. 199, | 57, 67, 72, 74 | art. 332, | 591 |
| art. 200, | 88, 219, 266, 267 | art. 334, | 136 |
| art. 201, | 219, 266 | art. 337, | 136 |
| art. 209, | 66, 70 | art. 339, | 235, 342, 344 |
| art. 210, | 57, 367 | art. 341, | 434, 591 |
| art. 211, | 118, 173, 464 | art. 342, | 434, 591 |
| art. 212, | 59, 72, 73, 121, 122 | art. 343, | 136 |
| art. 213, | 66, 67, 71, 73, 117 | art. 344, | 342, 343 |
| art. 217, | 109, 590 | art. 347, | 22 |
| art. 226, | 5, 6, 29, 173, 463-466, 563, | art. 348, | 367 |
| 564, 570- | 572 | art. 350, | 367 |
| art. 239, | 87 | art. 350A, | 342-344 |
| art. 245, | 631 | art. 352, | 18, 22, 42, 242, 263, 335, |
| art. 246, | 260, 261, 263, 590, 631 | 336, 339, | |
| art. 248, | 223, 266, 631 | art. 353, | 18, 235 |
| art. 249, | 5, 192, 261, 263, 266 | - | 18, 42 |
| art. 250, | 261, 263 | art. 355, | 9, 42, 241, 246, 247, 335- |
| art. 252, | 217, 261, 263, 266 | | 348, 352 |
| art. 253, | 216, 261, 266 | | 9, 18, 42, 88, 98, 103, 235, |
| art. 254, | 263, 267 | | 247, 261, 278, 279, 335, 337- |
| art. 256, | 8, 235, 237, 241, 343, 344 | | 350, 352-354 |
| art. 257, | 235, 237, 241, 272, 342-344 | | 18, 42, 243, 261, 279 |
| art. 258, | 8 | art. 358, | 18, 466, 467 |
| art. 258A, | 8, 234, 236 | | 18, 42, 466-468 |
| art. 262, | 248, 249 | art. 360, | 235, 344 |
| art. 263, | 22, 248-251, 253, 311, 315, | art. 364, | 22 |
| 316 | | art. 365, | 9, 22, 235, 239, 241, 340-342, |
| art. 265, | 561 | 344 | |
| art. 268, | 317 | art. 368, | 18, 26, 27, 262, 415, 416, |
| art. 269, | 317, 325, 326, 333 | 468, 469 | |
| art. 270, | 272, 317 | art. 371, | 88, 350, 351, 385, 394, 540 |
| art. 271, | 371 | art. 371A, | 88 |
| art. 272, | 272 | art. 371D, | 398, 539, 558 |
| art. 275, | 228, 232, 271, 272, 326, 328- | art. 371E, | 398, 540, 558 |
| 330 | | art. 372, | 22, 299, 350, 351, 391, 549, |
| art. 280, | 248, 249, 318, 319, 325 | 553 | |
| art. 282, | 228, 271, 327, 330 | art. 392, | 22 |
| art. 286, | 268 | Schedules | |
| art. 288, | 219, 235 | (serial wise) | |
| art. 290A, | 603 | Third Schedule, 104 | |
| art. 297, | 299, 301, 305, 307, 308 | Sixth Schedule, 87, 355, 357, 360, 361, | |
| art. 298, | 235 | 363, 364, 371 | |
| art. 300, | 93 | | Schedule, 6, 308, 317, 590, 654 |
| | | | |

Concurrent List, 7, 217, 225, 261, 262, Emergency 265, 266, 282, 284, 288-291, 297, external aggression, 241, 335-337, 352, 312, 378, 434 353, 466-468 List III, 215, 221-224, 261, 263, 304, failure of constitutional machinery in the states, 241-243, 272, 278 317, 434, 654 State List, 225, 226, 261, 262, 265, 266, (see also presidential rule in the states) 282, 287, 289, 290, 291, 304, 305, financial, 235 312, 336, 376 internal disturbance, 235, 241, 335-337, List II, 6, 215, 218, 221-223, 239,261, 352, 353 266, 284, 301, 304, 305, 307, 308 in Australia, 241 Union List, 218, 223, 225, 226, 261, in U.S.A., 241 262, 265, 282, 289-291, 304, 312 Emergent Conference of Presiding Officers, List I, 6, 215, 216, 218, 221-225, 239, 64, 82, 84 261, 266, 284, 301, 304, 308, 317, 590 Enquiry Committee on Small Newspapers, Ninth Schedule, 461, 463, 677 Constitution of India Bill, 1895, 408 European Convention on Human Rights, 409 Constitution of the United States of America, 1, 241, 336, 448, 500-502, 588, Fazl Ali Commission, 381 Convention on Territorial Sea and Conti-(see also States Reorganisation Comguous Zones, 298 mission) Federalism Dar Commission, 214, 380 administrative relations between the Deeni Talimi Council 665 Centre and the states, 231-241, 260 Directive Principles, 11, 14, 41, 470, 471, cooperative federalism, 211, 248-252 630-632, 652 financial relations between the Centre and implementation of directives to check the states, 226-233, 260, 267-272, 317, concentration of wealth, 672-684 survey of legislation, 675-682 in Australia, 209-211, 215, 217, 224, implementation of social directives, 227, 228, 231, 233, 240, 318 652-671 in Canada, 207-210, 215, 217, 224, 227, 233, 240, 247 free and compulsory education, 661-666 in India, 205-254 prohibition, 660-670 uniform civil code, 652-661 in U.S.A., 206, 207, 210, 211, 215, 217, labour policy, 630-648 224, 233, 240, 247 employment opportunities, 632-634 legislative powers relating to criminal law, labour weifare measures, 639-643 282-292 social security measures, 634-639 in Australia, 292, 293 in India, 634-638 in Canada, 293-297 in India, 282-292 in U.K., 638 legislative relations between the Centre in U.S.A., 638 in U.S.S.R., 639 and the states, 215-226, 260-267 wage fixation, 645 Federal Trade Commission in Japan, 615, 621 workers' participation in manage-Finance Commission, 228, 229, 231-233, ment, 643-645 249, 270, 271, 311, 317-334 Direct Taxes Enquiry Committee, Final fifth commission, 228-231, 321-326, 328, Report of, 610 329, 331 (see also Wanchoo Committee Report) first commission, 228, 229, 321-324, 326, Eastern Hill State, 355 327, 329, 330 fourth commission, 228, 229, 321-326, East India Tribal Union (EITU), 358, 361-328, 329, 331 363

689

second commission, 228, 229, 318, 321-327, 329-331 sixth commission, 228,230, 321-326, 329, 331-333 third commission, 228, 229, 318, 321-325, 328-330, 332 devolution of taxes, 321-326, 333 grants-in-aid, 326-329, 333 (see also fiscal need grants) plan grants, 327, 328, 332 Fiscal need grants, 228, 229 Formation of Meghalaya, 354-379 Fundamental rights abolition of untouchability, 432, 434 general, 11, 14, 408-410 laches, 559-585 limitation on the powers of the state, 410, 414 rights of cultural and linguistic minorities, 452-456 right to acquire, hold and dispose of property, 444, 445 right to assemble peaceably, 442, 443 right to constitutional remedies, 463-465 right to equality, 420-432 right to freedom of movement, 443, 444 right to freedom of religion, 448-452 586-606 right to freedom of speech, 437-442, 472-496, 497, 512 right to freedom of the press, 437, 438, 440-442, 472-496, 497-512 right to personal liberty, 14, 445-448 right to property, 456-463 Geneva Conference, 298 Geneva Convention on the Continental Shelf, 300 Giri, V.V., 29, 30,32 Governor appointment of, 272 constitutional head of a state, 87 dual capacity, 244, 245, 272, 273 office of, 9 power, of appointing chief minister, 89, 90 of appointing ministers, 93 of appointing ministries, 85 of dismissal of ministers, 94-96 of dismissal of ministries, 85 to act in his own discretion, 87, 272 to act on the advice of council of ministers, 87, 244

to convene assembly, 85, 98, 104
to dissolve assembly, 85, 99, 101-103
to impose presidential rule
in the state, 96
to prorogue assembly, 85, 99, 104
Government of India Act, 1909, 179
Government of India Act, 1919, 179
Government of India Act, 1935, 17, 34, 35, 128, 161, 183, 187, 188, 211, 220, 280, 304-306, 409, 460, 680
Guillotine, 118

Habeas Corpus Act, 139 Hindu Code, 5, 25, 37, 655, 656 Hyderabad Civil Service Regulations, 384, 549, 551, 555

Indian Independence Act, 1947, 161
Indian National Congress, 211, 213, 380
Indian Penal Code, 287-291, 300, 438, 439
Indira Gandhi, 29, 32, 43, 52, 53-55
Industrial Licensing Policy Inquiry
Committee, main report of, 674, 683
Instrument of Instructions, 35
Interim and Final Report on the Industrial
Planning and Licensing Policy, 682
Inter-state Council, 249, 252, 266, 311, 315,
316

Japanese Constitution, 1946, 36
Joint Committee on Indian Constitutional
Reform, 409
Joint Sector, 608
JVP Committee, 380

Keindaren, 621 Kerala Education Bill, 267, 454 Khongmen, 359, 360

Lal Bahadur Shastri, 52, 373 Legislative Councils, 5, 197 Loan Council, 209

Mehta Committee, 376, 377

Mitsui group, 615, 616

Monckton Committee, 409

Monopolies and Restrictive Trade Practices
Commission, 678

Monopolies Inquiry Commission, 608, 609, 683

Montague-Chelmsford Report, 180, 184

Mulki Rules, 381-384, 386, 391-397, 431,

independent legitimacy, 49 432, 529, 530, 532, 534-538, 548-552, policy orientations, 48 554-558 Mulki Rules Act, 1972, 384, 391, 394, 397, primus inter pares, 52 536, 537, 539, 558 relationship with party, 49 Mulki Rules Bill, 113 role, 48 Mulki Rules Repeal Act, 1973, 398, 432, style of working, 48 unquestioned leader of the party, 49 537, 558 (see also Nehru, Lal Bahadur Shastri, National Development Council, 233, 250, and Indira Gandhi) 312, 314, 324, 325, 369, 374 Prohibition, 666-670 Nehru, 25, 30-32, 50-52, 214, 311, 312, 356, Public Employment (Requirement as to 361, 367, 369, 371, 373, 374, 381, 407 Residence) Act, 1957, 383, 386, 387, 389-393, 431, 529, 531, 551, 553 Nehru Report, 17, 408 Punjab Appropriation Bill, 66, 68 Nichols Roy, 361, 363, 367, 369, 373 Niemeyer's award, 321 North Eastern Council, 378, 379 Radhakrishnan, 30-32 Rajamannar Committee, report of, 8, 86, 226, 232, 241, 243, 245, 252, 254, 259, Palks Bay, 301, 303 Parliamentary Committe on Public Under-271, 274, 276, 278, 279, 334, 401 Raj Committee, 269, 270 takings, 684 Rajendra Prasad, 18, 25, 30, 31, 36, 407 Parliamentary Proceedings (Protection of Regional Councils on Sales Tax, 251, 315 Publication) Act, 1956, 126, 148, 153 Pataskar Commission, 373-375 Report of the Commission on Inter-govern-Patel, V.B., 214, 381 mental Relations, 253, 254 Pawi Lakher Regional Council, 367, 371 Report of the Committee of Governors, 90, 92, 96, 245 Planning Commission, 229, 231-233, 250, 312, 320, 327, 331-333, 369, 374, 631, 634, Report of the Committee of Presiding 668 Officers, 61, 83 President Report of the Committee of Speakers, 129, election of, 19, 21 impeachment of, 23, 39, 43 Report of the Committee on Distribution of Income and Levels of Living, 683 powers and functions of, 22, 29 constitutional head of the Nation, 25, Report of the Committee on Labour 27-29 Welfare, 641 during emergency, 42 Report of the Committee on Unemploypromulgation of ordinances, 41 ment, 633 Report of the Joint Parliamentary Supreme Commander of the armed forces, 25, 39 Committee of both Houses of Parliament on the Australian Constitution, 254 to act on the aid and advice of the Report of the Monopolies Inquiry Commicouncil of ministers, 25, 39, 41 ssion, 608-610, 683 to assent to Bills, 26 to consult the Supreme Court, 23 Report of the National Commission on Labour, 633 to dissolve the Lok Sabha, 28 Report of the Press Commission, 127, 154, sui jeneris, 46 178, 489 (see also Rajendra Prasad, Radha Krishnan, Zakir Hussain and V. V. Report of the Press Council, 178 Report of the Prohibition Enquiry Commi-Presidential rule in the states, 337-354, 401, ttee, 667 Report of the Royal Commission on Labour 402 Prime Minister in India, 640 bases of powers, 48 Report of the Royal Commission on the decision-making in the cabinet, 49 Australian Constitution, 254

Index 691

Report of the Royal Commission on the in the Punjab. 61, 64-74, 84, 117 British North America Act, 253 in West Bengal, 61-64, 84, 115 Report of the Statutory Commission, 1927, powers and functions of, 14, 57, 58, 103, 183-185 107, 112 Report on Telengana Safeguards, 386, 532, removal of, 111, 121 535 States Reorganisation Act, 1956, 551 Rules of Procedure and Conduct of Business States Reorganisation Commission, 214, in Lok Sabha, 107-110, 113, 114, 118, 119 358-360, 381, 382, 403 Rules of Procedure (Punjab Assembly), 65, Summary Proceedings of the Committee on 67, 71 Defections, 93 Tariff Commission, 681 Sangma, 17, 354, 358, 364, 367, 370 Tax-rental agreement, 324 Sapru Report, 17 Telengana Regional Committee, 385, 396 Select Committee on Parliamentary Privilege Tribal Affairs Advisory Committee, 363 of the House of Commons, 138, 147, Tura Conference Memorandum, 356-358 151, 178 Senate Union Constitution Committee, 17, 18 of Australia, 192, 198 Union of South Africa Act, 1909, 35, 114 of Canada, 192, 198 University Grants Commission, 249 of Switzerland, 192 of U.S.A., 192, 198 Wanchoo Committee Report, 269, 684 Simon Commission, 408, 409 Weimar Constitution, 2 Speaker, election of, 107 Zaibatsu, 611, 613, 616 in Tamil Nadu, 61, 74-84, 110, 116 Zakir Hussain, 30, 32