

# SUBJECT INDEX

## *ACCREDITATION*

- accreditation,
  - denial of, 47
  - denial of, to editors, 52
  - deprivation of, amounting to interference with free expression of views, 48
  - effect of regular, 48
  - eligibility for, 50
  - of journalist of long and distinguished service, 52
  - rejection of, 41
  - wrongful and illegal cancellation of, 45
- accreditation committee,
  - manner of the constitution of, 43
  - recommendation of Second Press Commission regarding, 43
- accreditation facilities,
  - denial of, affecting freedom of the press, 52
  - grant of, 43
- accreditation rules, 46, 47
- approved list of correspondents, striking off the name from, 45, 53
- "assurance letter",
  - effect of the withdrawal of, 42
  - filling of, 41
  - obtaining the, 53
- authentication,
  - secret enquiry about character and antecedents before, 48
- declaration,
  - authentication of, 41
  - time-limit for authentication of, 50
- discreditation,
  - for editorial, 49
  - to pressurise correspondents, 23
- housing facility,
  - claiming the, 52
  - withdrawal of, 49
- journalist of long and distinguished service, 47
- newspaper, having fair amount of circulation, 47
- pressure tactics and intimidation, 49
- registration,
  - difficulties encountered by newspapers in getting, 50
  - way of eliminating delay in getting, 50, 53
- state accreditation committee, 53

## *ADVERTISEMENT*

- advertisement,
  - allegation of favouritism and partisan in release of, 65
  - application of criteria set out for release of, 87
  - ban on, 95, 96
  - cancellation of release of, due to political reason, 76
  - centralised system of, 51
  - choosing the media for, 97
  - criteria in selecting the release of, 74
  - deliberate attempt of withdrawal of, 117
  - denial of, 99
  - denial of, intended to pressurise, 86
  - denial of, to toe the advertiser's line, 84
  - direction of central govt. regarding release of, 83
  - discontinuance in release of, due to publication of some material, 75
  - discontinuance of, for adverse criticism, 99
  - discretion of govt. in distributing the, 91
  - discrimination in releasing the, due to political reason, 73
  - discriminatory policy in giving the, 60
  - factors related to release of, 66
  - facts for consideration regarding allocation of, 90
  - framing the policy for, 90
  - giving or withholding of, as a lever to influence editorial policy, 97
  - govt. policy for giving, 92
  - govt. right to allocate, 89
  - grounds for non-release of, 60, 99
  - grounds justifying withdrawal of, 81
  - grounds of withdrawal of, relevancy of published matter, 81
  - motivated stoppage of, 85
  - newspaper right to demand the, 90
  - non-release of, due to policy decision, 71

- objective criteria for, 97
  - reduction in quantum of, 61, 66
  - release of, condition to be fulfilled, 78
  - stoppage in, releasing the, 68
  - stoppage of, by way of punishment for editorial policy, 88
  - stoppage of, for editorial, 69
  - stoppage of, for publication of articles and critical writings, 70, 99
  - stoppage of, to influence editorial policy, 88
  - sudden stoppage of, 69
  - using the, as a lever to exert pressure, 66
  - using the, as a lever to pressurise to toe the govt. line, 57
  - vindictive attitude in releasing the, 61
  - withdrawal of, by way of punishment, 79
  - withdrawal of, due to exposure of malpractices, 87
  - withdrawal of, to influence editorial policy, 91
  - withholding of, constituting violation of freedom of press, 98
  - withholding of, for obscene and scurrilous writings, 98
  - withholding of, to coerce to toe the line of party in power, 67
  - withholding of, to stifle the freedom of expression, 84
  - withholding the release of, due to being critical of policies, 16
  - advertisement rates,
    - approval of, 58
    - fixation of, 66
    - reduction in, 76
    - right of the govt. to fix, 65, 98
  - advertiser,
    - attempt of, to exploit the position, 89
    - govt. position as an, 89
  - clubbing of newspaper, for advertisement, 64
  - D.A.V.P. media list, basis for preparing, or revising, 72
  - delisting,
    - for false and concocted reports, 78, 79
    - principles formulated by Press Commission for, 80
    - reason for, 79
    - show-cause notice before, 100
  - delistment, 94
  - "display" advertisement,
    - non-publication of, 98
    - refusal to publish the, 64
  - editorials, lifting of, 99
  - enlistment, terms and conditions for, 67
  - financial strength of newspaper, relevancy of, 90
  - government advertisement,
    - compliance of requirement before getting the, 59
    - denial of, 95
    - discontinuance of, 95
    - disqualification from receiving, 98
    - enlisting for release of, 67
    - guidelines for approval for, 77
    - reason for discrimination in giving the, 59
    - refusal of, 57
    - release of, 57
    - stoppage of, by way of reprisal, 51
    - use of, as a lever, 62
  - non-enlistment, 69
  - objectionable matter, govt. right to construct, 80
  - payment of bill, withholding the, 58
  - Press Advisory Committee, constitution of, 63
  - verification of circulation of newspaper, 65
- FREEDOM OF PRESS (MISCELLANEOUS)**
- act of violence, resorting of, to curtail freedom of press, 80
  - administration, criticism of, 126
  - "alerting" correspondent, direction by police officer, 105
  - backdoor press censorship, 44
  - bribing a correspondent, 107
  - collection of news, fundamental right to, 119
  - correspondent, complaint against, 115, 127
  - editor, direction to, by police, 128
  - facts, ascertaining the, 116
  - foreign money in newspaper, allegation of pumping of, 126
  - freedom of press, violation of, 97
  - govt. action, as threat to press freedom, 106
  - improper inducement, 113
  - Inquiry Committee, need to give assistance to, 77
  - journalist,
    - assignment to, causing conflict with duty, 114, 126
    - divided loyalty of, 114,

improper inducement to; 126  
interfering with function of, 108

**JOURNALISTIC ETHICS**

at journalistic ethics,  
cannon, of, 113, 126 .  
opinion on, 111  
principles set up by Press Council for,  
112  
journalistic work, interfering with, 108  
loan, complaint about non-release of, 128  
mailing list, dropping the name from, 128  
news,  
deliberate suppression of, 114, 122  
non-publication or interruption of, 108,  
127  
right of citizen to protest against publi-  
cation of, 115  
suppression of, 108  
news despatches, singling out, 106, 128  
news of public interest,  
preventing the publication of, 103  
restriction on supply and dissemination  
of, 43  
supply and dissemination of, 122  
news worthiness, editor's discretion in  
sorting out, 127  
news-item,  
disclosure of source and authenticity of,  
116  
proving the contents of, 104  
newspaper,  
damaging disclosure about, 111  
subsidising of, by foreign countries, 111  
suppressing of basic rights of, 41  
pre-censorship, 106  
pre-scrutiny, 109  
press, fetters on, 116  
press censorship, 109, 127  
press messages, withholding of, 109  
press telegrams, interception and withhol-  
ding of, 120, 121, 128  
serious allegations, power of magistrate to  
enquire about, 104  
source of information,  
disclosure of, 116  
divulging the, 105, 126  
inquiry about, 127  
statement, suppression of, 121  
teleprinter services,  
stoppage of, 110  
stopping the subscription of, 118  
yellow journalism, indulging in, 53

**HARASSMENT AND PRESSURISA-  
TION OF NEWSPAPERMEN**

anti-social elements, publishing the news  
regarding, 5  
assaults on pressmen, for news or editorial,  
34  
attack, with a view to pressurising or  
intimidating, 35  
blackmailing, 6  
brow-beating staff reporter, attempt by a  
minister, 26, 30  
camera,  
seizure of, 13  
snatching away of, 22  
canards, publication of, 25  
circumstantial inference, 18  
district magistrate,  
application of mind by, 19  
exercise of power by, 19  
enquiry, involving a journalist and autho-  
rities, 30  
expression of views and publication of  
objective reports, attempt by govt. to  
throttle the newspaper in, 7  
fabricated case, implication in, 5  
false case, fabrication of, 10  
film, destroying of, 13  
free function of the press, interference  
with, 32  
freedom of the press, undermining the,  
23, 35  
govt., unwarranted pressure and harass-  
ment by, 12  
harassment,  
by illegal requisitioning of accommo-  
dation, 20  
due to critical writings, 10  
due to exposure of scandalous activities,  
6  
due to highlighting the misdeeds of  
administration, 3  
due to publication of certain news, 12  
for treatment of news, 34  
keeping the sword hanging with object  
of, 16  
harassment and maltreatment for critical  
writings, 6  
harassment and victimisation by police,  
4, 5  
illegal arrest, on refusal to divulge source  
of information, 9, 10  
illegal seizure, 35

- income-tax authorities, complaint for harassment by, 35
- institution of cases, after lapse of a long time, 16, 34
- intemperate language, insulting national leaders, Council's jurisdiction regarding, 31
- investigation into disputed facts, 31
- journalist,
  - abduction of, by police, 5
  - attack on, 25
  - attack on, at the instigation of police, 2
  - coercing the, to toe a particular line, 32
  - detention of, 14
  - false report against, 1
  - humiliation of, 21
  - murderous assault on, 1
  - obligation of, 15
  - protection of, duty of police for, 8
  - resolving the differences by, 36
  - to practice responsible journalism, 35
  - ways of humiliation of, 36
- lathi blows, 13
- law and order problem, 13
- local administration, rendering help by, to journalist, 1
- merciless beating by police, 2
- newspaper, coercing of, to desist from publishing facts, 1, 34
- newspaper office,
  - attack on the, 7
  - blockade of, 17
  - group raids on, 8
- newspapermen, attack on, 3
- objectionable language, 23
- objectionable language, using of, 35
- personal grudge, 1
- police,
  - harassment and victimisation by, 36
  - inhuman treatment by, 4
  - inaction of, 18
  - substantial allegation against, govt. duty to make enquiry, 34
- politicians, obligations of, 15
- press, attack on, as a measure of punishment for its attitude in news and editorial, 29
- Press and Registration of Books Act, s. 3, inquiry under, 21
- press correspondent, insult to, 30
- Press Council,
  - adjournment due to non-availability of counsel, 6
  - duty to preserve press freedom, 29
  - cognizance by, 97
  - jurisdiction of, 18, 30, 119, 125
  - nature of authority of, 125
  - non-appearance before, effect of, 2, 3
  - objections regarding jurisdiction of, 125
  - objectives of, 97
  - personal and pecuniary interest of members of, 125
  - press workers, wrongful confinement of, 17
- prevention of edition from coming out, 17
- professional functions of journalist, attempt to prevent from carrying out, 15
- publication of news, cheap tactics to prevent the, 10
- raid,
  - by police, 27
  - in execution of attachment order, 35
  - on press premises, 28
- regrets, 9
- reply, inordinate delay in, 23
- reporter, vituperative language against, 9
- reprisal, due to critical writings, 1
- seizure of newspaper, jurisdiction of the Council regarding, 30
- settlement, duty to inform the Council about the, 24
- siege of newspapers, prior knowledge of police about, 18
- specific allegations, absence of, against particular person, 13
- state govt., cavalier attitude of, towards Council, 23
- sub-judice, 4
- sufficient evidence, lack of, 13
- time-barred complaint, 4