

INDEX

- Abdullah, Sheikh, 215, 219
Administration, xxvii-xxviii, xxxv; centralisation of authority, 209-11; corruption of, x
Afro-Asian policies, 10
Agarwala, S.K., lxxxi-lxxxii
Agriculture (agrarian reforms; movement; structure), lvii-lviii, lxiii, lxxiv, lxxv, 77-109; and Constitution, 85-90; Congress Agrarian Reforms Committee, 93; employment in, 88; ideological orientation of Congress leaders, 80-85; in colonial India, 78-80; in Nehru era, 90-99; Kerala Agrarian Relations Act, 98; movement in Uttar Pradesh, 69; National Commission on Agriculture, 80, 91; prospects of, in post-Nehru era, 99-105; recent developments, 105-06; Royal Commission on Agriculture, 80
Aiyar, G. Subrahmania, 23
Akbar, M.J., 20
All Parties Conference (1928), 28
Ambedkar, B.R., xix, xxxvi, lii, 36, 43, 145, 192, 201, 210; speech of, in Lucknow, xxxii
American New Deal (*see also* Roosevelt), lxx-lxxi, 5, 48, 54, 56-57
Amnesty International, 224
Anand Marg, 174
Andhra Pradesh (Telangana Area) Tenancy and Agricultural Lands Act (1950), 101
Aney, M.S., 239
Anthony, Frank, 150, 239
Asian unity, 15
Atlee, Clement, 58
Aurobindo, 162
Austin, Granville, 114, 198
Autobiography, ix, xli, 12, 82, 123, 241
Ayodhya, li
Ayyangar, Anantsyanami, 186
Ayyangar, Gopalaswami, 145, 192
Ayyangar, N.G., xix
Ayyar, A.K., xix
Azad, Abul Kalam, 25, 150, 185, 190, 192-93, 197; *India Wins Freedom* by, 20
Babri Masjid controversy, i, li, lxxxv
Bailey, K.H., 197
Balzac, 100
Bandopadhyay, 105
Bandung Conference (1955), 16 (*see also* Non-Alignment)
Banerjee, Surendra Nath, 23
Banks, nationalised, 224
Baxi, Upendra, lxi-lxv, lxx, xci-xciii
Belgrade Conference (1961), 16 (*see also* Non-Alignment)
Bengal famine, 83
Besant, Annie, 23-24
Beteille, Andre, 85
Beveridge's plans for Full Employment in a Free Society (1944), 58
Bhagwati, Justice P.N., 105, 115, 211
Bhargava, Thakur Dass, 215
Bhoodan/Gramdan, 234
Bhutan, xxii
Bihar Land Reforms Act (1950), 70, 92
Birla, G.D., lxix
Blackshield, A.R., 185
Bose, Subhash, lxix, 25
Bose, Justice Vivian, 67-68
Boulding, Kenneth, 86-87
Brecher, 113
British India (British; empire; government; rule), 24-26, 28-29, 31-32, 35-36, 81, 127, 199-200, 208; British imperialism, 29; British Plan of 3 June (1947), 43
Brussels Congress (Conference), liii, 15, 26-27
Buddhism, 14
Burke, xxxiv
Bureaucracy, 50 58-59, 100; bureaucrats, 60
Bush, President, xiv
Butler, Lord, ix
(Butler) Education Act (1944), 58
Cabinet Mission Plan, xix, xlvi, xlvii, lxxxvi, 19, 20, 37-39, 42, 198, 200
Calcutta : Battle for Calcutta, xlix; first national conference (1883), at, 23
Capitalism, 15, 89
Casteism (caste system), 49, 60, 111, 116-18, 182
Chagla Commission, 239
Champaran campaign (1917), lxxvii

- Champaran peasants, 81
 Chandrachud, Justice, 115
 Chattopadhyaya, Kamaladevi, 126
 Choudhary, Nirad, 228
 Child marriage, 128-29
 China, 15, 218; aggression in (1962), xxxiii, 14, 220, 240; sovereignty over Tibet, by, 221; visit to (1939), 15
 Chou En Lai, 218
 Civil Disobedience Movement, 24, 32, 35, 123-24
 Civil Liberties Union, 32
 Civil Procedure Code, (1973), 74
 Co-existence, principles of, 14
 Co-operative movement, (co-operative), liii, lvi
 Collective responsibility, xxxiii
 Colonialism, xvi-xvii, 12, 15-16, 78, 216; anti-colonial ideology, 15
 Commonwealth, xxv-xxvi, 17; Commonwealth of India Bill (1925), 164
 Communalism, xxxvi, xli, xlviii, 49, 60, 182, 184, 192; communal award, 35; communal disturbances, 193; communal parties, 20; communal problem, 164
 Communism, xiv, xvi, 12, 83; Communist Party of India, Third Congress, Madurai (1954), 12; Communist Parties, 103; Communists, xxxv, xli, 17, 18
 Community Development Programme, 96
 Congo, cause of, 15, 222
 Congress (Indian National Congress), vii, xx, xxx, xxxiv-xxxvi, xxxix, xliii, xiv-xlvii, li, liv, lvi, lxvii, lxix, lxxiv-lxxv, lxxxvi, 15, 17, 19, 21-26, 28-29, 31, 33, 35-38, 67, 92, 95-96, 110, 126-27, 129, 131, 137, 140-41, 149, 161, 164, 197, 199-200, 203-05, 207-08; Agrarian Reforms Committee, of, 93; Agricultural Reforms, ideological orientation of, 80-85; Bombay session, 23, 124-25; Election Manifestoes of (1936), 84, 124-25; (1946), 84-85, 124-25; Expert Committee, of, xix-xx, 110; Faizpur session (1936), 84; Karachi session, 32-37, 113; Lahore session (1929), 29-31; Madras session, 28; Nagpur session (1920), 24; Pragjyotishpur session (1958), 152; Working Committee, 144; Working Committee's Resolution (1932), 84
 Conscience, freedom of, 167, 170, 180
 Constituent Assembly, xix-xxii, xxiv-xxvi, xxix-xxx, xxxvi, lxi-lxii, lxiv, lxxi-lxxii, lxxv, 1, 17, 18, 20, 22, 25, 36-37, 47, 54, 65-66, 69, 71, 86-87, 90, 110, 112, 119, 142, 144, 148, 166, 167-68, 176, 178-79, 186, 188, 192, 198, 200, 215, 221, 232; deliberations of, 38-43; Objective Resolution moved by Nehru, in, (see Objective Resolution)
 Constitution, xii, xxxvi, lxii, lxiii-lxiv, 1-10, 48-49, 51, 56, 62, 110-11, 114, 119-20, 125, 148-49, 179-80, 182, 186-87, 196-213, 230-31; Amendments (Bills, Acts), 7, 56; First (1951), 6-7, 47, 56, 70, 93, 116-17; Fourth (1955), 56, 71-72, 114-15; Seventh, 148; Seventeenth, 98; Twenty-first (1967), 148; Twenty-fourth, 6; Twenty-fifth (1971), 68; Forty-Second, 5-6; Sixty-second (1988), 184; Agrarian Reforms and, 85-90; Constitution making (framing of), xix, xxvi, xxx-xxxi, 1, 42, 43; Constitution of India Bill (1895), 23; Constitutional changes, 5-7; Constitutional issues, 11; Constitutional reforms (1858), (1861), 22, 37; Constitutional vision (Constitution for Nehru), 1-10; Drafting Committee, 43-44, 66-145; Draft Constitution, xix, xxiv-xxv, 3, 46, 51, 143, 186; flexibility of, 9-10; religious freedom under; 167-70; Union and Provincial Constitution Committee, xix; Union Constitution Committee Report, xxii-xxiv
 Constitutionalism, 22, 36, 51, 53-54, 56, 65, 67-69; legality of, 228-35 (*passim*)
 Corruption, lvii, 50, 213, 235-41; conceptualization of, 239; of administration, x
 Cow slaughter, ban on, 167-77, 191
 Criminal Procedure Code (1973), 67, 74
 Cripps Mission, 37
 Cuba, cause of, 15
 Culture, composite national, 179
 Curzon, Lord, 23, 81
 Customs and traditions, 12-127
 Dalai Lama, 221
 Dandekar, 94
 Das, S.R. Justice, 239
 Dayanand, Swami, 162
 de Mussets, Alfred, lix
 De Valera, 148
 Defamation Bill (1988), xliii
 Defence of India Act (1939), 37
 Democracy, (see also Parliamentary Democracy), viii, ix, xi, xiii, xvi, xviii, xxxi-xxxii, xxxiv-xxxix, xliv, lxxxvii-lxxxviii,

- 14, 40, 44, 47-48, 50, 65, 76, 113, 161, 182, 184, 187, 193, 225; economic, 68; socialist, 49
- Democratic spirit, 226
- Depressed classes, xxxvi
- Desai, A.R., 81
- Desai, Justice D.A., lxxiii, 111, 118
- Dhavan, Rajeev, lxx, lxxi
- Dandi salt march, 32
- Diplomacy, lxxxix
- Directive Principles of State Policy, 114-15, 132
- Discovery of India*, lviii, 12, 16, 83, 118, 123, 128, 230, 236
- Discrimination, lxxvi-lxxviii
- Dominion status, 29, 197
- Dulles, 14, 21
- Dutt, Romesh Chandra, 81
- Economy (Economic), vii; betterment, 113; changes, 32, 85-86; cooperation, 16; democracy, 68; international, 222-25; justice, 116; mixed, vii; Planning, 198-213; policy, 14-15, 124; Economic Policy Resolution (1948), lv-lvi; (1956), lvi; political, 59, 61; programmes, 31, 35-37; reform, 85-86; rural, 79; socialized, 216; truth, 88
- Education: CBSE (Central Board of Secondary Education), 158; Education Commission (1966), 212; educational opportunities, 58; National Policy on Education (1986), 157
- Egalitarianism, 112, 116, 183
- Egyptians, cause of, 15
- Einstein, Albert, lxx, 13
- Eisenhower, 16
- Equalitarian programmes, 88-89
- Equality, 110, 120, 127
- Europe, Nehru's visit to, 26
- Fabian socialists, 53
- Fabianism, 113
- Family: as an institution, 121-22; Hindu joint family, 121, 131, 133
- Famines, 83
- Farmers (*see* Peasants)
- Fascism, 12, 216
- Federal Court (Enlargement of Jurisdiction) Act, 65; status of Federal Court, 65
- Federalism, (Federation), lxxxvi-lxxxviii, 196-213; problems of, 17-21; Supreme Court and, 210-13
- Feudalism, 85, 88
- Flag, Indian, burning of, xxiii
- Foreign policy, xiv, 216-25
- Foucault, Michel, 237
- Franchise of the national consciousness, 224
- Frankel, Francine, 90
- Freedom, 47; discipline of, 8; individual, 180; passion for, 1, 3, 7; political, 113; real, 2-3, 113
- Freedom struggle (National Movement; Nationalist Movement), liv, 24, 161-62
- French peasant proprietorship, 78-80
- Fundamental rights, lii, 32, 33-34, 68, 114-15, 124-25; *Fundamental Rights case* (1973), lxxiii
- Fundamentalism, 133
- Furrier, Charles, 121
- GATT war, xc
- Gadgil, D.R. 87, 94, 203
- Gajendragadkar, Justice, lxxii, lxxxv, 98, 167, 172, 177, 181
- Galbraith, 77
- Gandhi, Indira Nehru, liv, lxiv, 6, 77, 97-98, 100, 167, 203, 205-08, 211, 214, 233, 237; on secularism, 190
- Gandhi, Mahatma, i-ii, v, vii, xx, xxviii, xxxvi, xlvii, l, liv, lix, lxxvii-lxxviii, lxxxv, lxxxviii, 12-14, 18, 20-22, 24-25, 32, 35-36, 81-82, 118, 126-27, 134-36, 141, 146, 161-62, 165, 188, 190, 192-93, 197, 213-15; Gramraj concept of, 210; Nehru to, i-ii; on legal ban on cow slaughter, 177; Ramraj of, 102; *Satyagraha* of, 24-25
- Gandhi, Rajiv, xliii, 203, 207-08; on secularism, 184, 194
- Gandhi, Sanjay, 5
- 'Ganga Action Plan,' 190
- Ghalib, 141
- Ghose, 107
- Ghouse, Mohammad, lxxiv-lxxv
- Ghulam Mohamed, Bhakshi, 219
- Glimpses of World History*, li, lviii, 12, 45-47, 60, 123, 214, 236
- Goa, issue of, 16, 217-18
- Gokahale, Gopal Krishna, 23
- Golak Nath case*, 5-6
- Gopal, Sarvepalli, 130, 133, 217-19, 222-24, 227
- Gorbachev, M, 12
- 'Gossip', 236-38
- Gowalkar, 17

- Government of India Bill (1935), 36, 200
 Gramraj, Gandhian concept of, 210
 Gramsci, Antonio, 235
 Grierson, George, 134
 Griffin, 107
 Gulf War (1991), xc
- Haldane, J.B.S., lvii
 Harijans, atrocities against, 210
 Harrison, Selig S., 18, 19
 Hasan, Shariful, lxxxiv
 Hegde, R.K., 207
 Hidayatullah, Justice, lxxii, 5
 Hindu and Muslim religious endowments, lxxxv-lxxxvi
 Hindu-Muslim animosity (differences), 125, 133
 Hindu Code Bill, lii, lxxxi, 21, 125, 133
 Hindu India, 17
 Hindu Marriage Act, 129
 Hindu Raj (Hindu State), xlvi, 188
 Hindu temple, 191
 Hinduism, xlvii-xlviii, li
 Home Rule Bill, 23
 Human rights, international economic development and, 222-25
 Humanism, 49
 Hungary-USSR issue, 16
 Hyderabad, problem of, 217
- Imperialism, liii, 15, 22, 29, 37, 216
 Independence League, 29
 India, modern, v, x, xi-xii, xv-xvi, li, 18;
 four pillars of, xi-xiii, role of free, 41
 Indian Limitation Act (1963), 75
 Indian Oaths Act (1963), 75
 Indianization, 230
 Indo-Bhutanese relations, lxxxviii, 218
 Indo-Burmese relations, 244
 Indo-Chinese relations, xc; cause of, 15;
 Geneva Conference (1954), 222; war of
 (1962), xxxiii, 14, 220, 240
 Indo-Nepalese relations, lxxxviii, 218
 Indo-Pak relations, lxxxviii-xxxix 220
 Indo-Sikkim relations, lxxxviii, 218
 Indo-Soviet relations, 222; public sector
 steel plants, 223
 Indo-US relations, 224
 Indo-West German relations, 224
 Indonesia, cause of 15
 Industry, lvi; industrial relations, 86
 International Law: Indian Society of
 International Law, 215
 International League against Imperialism
 (Congress of Oppressed Nationalities),
 Brussels, liii, 15, 126-27
 International P.E.N., 224
 International policy, lxxxviii-xc
 International relations (affairs), 14, 216-25;
 International economic development
 and human rights, 222-25
 Internationalism, lxxxvi, 16, 26, 183
 Islam, li
- Jacob, Alice, lxxi, lxxiii
 Jammu and Kashmir (*see* Kashmir)
 Jai Prakash Narain (JP), 17, 233-35
 Janata Party, 103; Government, 211
 Jayakar, M.R., 42
 Jinnah, vii, xlvii, 20, 218
 Joshi, 84
 Judiciary, (*see also* Law), xxvii, lxxi-lxxiii,
 65-68, 100; Judicial interpretation, 170-
 75; Judges, Nehru on, 53-56; National
 Academy of Judicial Training, 75;
 Supreme Court and Federalism, 210-13
 Junagadh, problem of, 217
- KLR Act (1964), 98
 Kairon, Pratap Singh, 236, 240; Kairon
 case, 236, 239; Kairon Commission,
 239
 Kamath, H.V., xxvi, 186
 Kamraj Plan, 204
 Karachi Resolution (1931), liv, lxxviii, 20,
 32-37, 84, 113-14, 124-25, 127, 132
 Karanjia, R.K., 15
 Kashmir (Kashmir issue, problem), viii,
 xiv, xxvi, lxxii, lxxxviii-lxxxix, 16, 21,
 165, 215-22; plebiscite, 219; special
 status of, 199
 Kennedy, President, 218-19
 Kerala, xxxv; Communist regime of (1959),
 10, 204, 207; Kerala Argarian Relations
 Act (1901), 98
 Khaitan, D.P., xix
 Kheda campaign, lxxvii
 Khilafat movement, lxxvii, 20, 162
 Khusro, 94, 97
 Kisan, (*see* Peasants)
 Kisan Sabhas, lxix
 Kockaneck, 96
 Koirala, B.P., 224
 Korea, 222; Korea-USA issue, 16
 Kothari, Prof, 212
 Krishna Menon, V.K., 219; scandal, 236;
 resignation over China war (1962),
 xxxiii

- Krishnamachari, T.T., xix, 239; resignation over Mundra investment scandal, xxxiii
- Kumarappa Committee, 85, 96
- Kurien, 89, 107
- Ladejinsky, Wolf, 78, 94, 97
- Labour (Labourers) (*see also* Workers), 34; landless, 84; problem of, 31
- Lahiri, Somnath, 18
- Lahore (Congress) Resolution, 29-31
- Lajpat Rai, 162
- Land ceiling reform, 100-05, 106; Ceilings Act, 104; Maharashtra land ceiling cases, 105
- Land holdings, lviii
- Land legislation, lvi; reforms, 69; Bihar Land Reforms Act (1950), 70, 92; Land Reform Commission, 102; Land Reforms Committee, 100
- Land Revenue (Enforcement) Act (1967), 102
- Landlordism, British, 78
- Latham, 171
- Language(s) : Act of (1967), 151; Amendment Act (1967), 156; English, 138, 147, 150-52, 154-56, 158; Hindi, 137, 141, 145-47, 149, 151-52, 154-57, 159; Hindi-Hindustani controversy, 144; Hindustani, 141-42; Hindustani (Hindi and (or) Urdu), 137-38, 142; Language Commission of (1956) (First), 150; language for education, 139-40; language policy, 134, 156; language problem, lxxxi-lxxxii, 134-60; Munshi-Ayyangar compromise formula (draft proposal), 145-48, 156; official language, 143-45, 147, 149; Official Languages Act (1963), 143, 155; Official Language Bill (1963), 153; Official Language, Committee of Parliament on, 151; the question of language, 137; provincial languages, 138; regional languages, 135, 141, 154, 157, 212; regional language policy, 156; safeguards for linguistic minorities, 159; Sanskrit, 155; script, 139; technical vocabulary, 140-41; three-language formula, 157-58; Urdu, 137, 157, 159; Urdu-Hindi controversy, 141
- Law, (*see also* judiciary) 60, 62; Law Commission of India, 74; profession of (legal profession), 73-75; to Nehru, 50-56
- Lockhart, General, 1
- Lohia, Dr., 228
- Lenin, lx, lxxv, 14-15, 113, 130
- Liberalism, xiv, 161
- Linguistic states, 17, 21, 206
- Lucknow: Lucknow Congress, lxxix; Presidential lecture (Nehru's), in, liv; speech of Ambedkar, in, xxxiii
- MEDO (Middle East Defence Organisation), 219
- Madras Hindu Religious and Charitable Endowments Act (1961), 171
- Mahajan, Justice, lxxii
- Mahendra, King, 224
- Mahomed Ali, 219
- Malaviya, Madan Mohan, 23, 162
- Mandal agitation, lxxvi; Mandal debate, lxxviii; *Mandal Report* (1980), lxxvii
- Mantra, Lakshmikant, 186-87
- Mao, lx
- Marriages, Hindu law of, 129
- Marx, lxxv, lxxiv, 14-15, 113
- Marxian discourse, 230
- Marxism, 14, 161
- Marxists, 83-84
- Materialism, 15
- Mathai, M.O., 236
- Mehrotra, Arvind, 61
- Mehta, Sir Pherozeshah, 23
- Miller, Arthur; *The Crucible*, by, xiv
- Milton, 134
- Misra, Loknath, 186
- Misra, R.K., lxxxiv-lxxxv
- Misra, Justice Ranganath, 191
- Mittal, J.K., lxxvi, lxxix
- Mitter, B.L., xix
- Moderates, 161
- Monogamy, 129
- Mukerjea, Justice, 161
- Mukherjee, Hiren, 220
- Mundhra-LIC affairs (scandal), xxxiii, 67, 236, 239
- Munshi, K.M., xix, 145, 168, 186
- Muslim League, xlvi, 20, 37-38, 42, 200
- Myrdal, 86-87, 108
- Nabha jail, 25-26
- Naidu, Padmaja, lxxix
- Nanavati, Manilal, 79
- Naoroji, Dadabhai, lxxiv, 23
- Narendra Dev, Acharya, 113
- Nasser, President, 15, 224
- Natarajan, Justice, 184

- National causes, 15
 National Health Service, 58
 National Integration, 17, 179, 211
 National liberation movements, cause of, 16
 National Movement (*see* Freedom struggle)
 Nationalism, *xlvi*, 16, 26-27, 82, 161-62, 224, 240; nationalists, 83
 Nationalist movement (*see* Freedom struggle)
 Nationalities, problem of, 17-21
 Naxalism, rise of, 99; Naxalites, 99
 Nehru, Jawaharlal: embodiment of his India (modern India) (Nehru's India), *iii-v*; as founder of modern India, *v*, *x*, *xii*; basic philosophy of planned socialism, of, *vii*; capacity of, for elegant prose, *x*; charisma of, 233-35; engagement of, with politics, *v-vi*; for children as (chacha) (uncle), *ii*; foreign policy of, *xiv*; General Secretary of All India Congress Committee, 26, 28; in jail, *x*, 25-26; place of, in history, *vii*; openness of, *xxxiii*; politics to, *xxxi*; President of Congress at Lahore (Presidential address) 29-31; the socialist, *vii*; to world leaders (personalities), *i-ii*, *vi*; trust of, *iv*; vision of, 1, 6, 10, 48; visit to Europe, 26; visit to Russia, 27
 Nehru, Motilal, 25, 63; Nehru Committee (Motilal Nehru Committee) (Report), 28, 164, 178-79, 200
 Nehruvian discourse, 227-28, 241
 Nehruvian legacy, 226
 Nehruvian vision, 1, 6, 10, 48
 Nehruism, 89
 Nizam of Hyderabad, 217
 N'krumah, 15
 Non-Alignment Movement, *xiv*, 14, 16, 182, 214; Bandung Conference (1955), 16; Belgrade Conference (1961), 16; policy, 221-22
 Non-cooperation, 26
 Non-violence, 26
 Nuclear war, international ban of, 13
 Obaidur Rehman, *xlix*
 Objective Resolution moved by Nehru, in, *xix*, *xxi*, *xxiv*, *lxii* *lxvi*, *lxix*, *lxxvi*, 3-5, 22, 38-43, 45, 47, 110, 112-13, 118-19, 183-93
 Oil and Natural Gas Commission, 223
 Oommen, 97, 108
 Pakistan, *vii-viii*, *xiv*, *xlvi*, *lxxxviii-lxxxix*, 37, 219
 Pal, Bepin Chandra, 23
 Palestine, cause of, 15
 Palmer, 166
 Panch shila (Peaceful Co-existence), *xc*, 14, 208
 Pandit, Vijayalakshmi, *lxxix*
 Parliament, sovereignty of, 3, 6
 Parliamentary democracy (system of government) (*see also* Democracy), *xxiii*, *xxxiv*, 14
 Parthasarathy, 94, 108
 Partition of India, *xvi*, *xlvi*, *lxxxviii*, 1, 20-21, 47, 164
 Pasternak, Boris, 224
 Patel, Sardar Vallabhbhai, *xxxii*, *xlvi*, 14, 19-20, 25, 87, 90, 112, 197, 215, 232-33
 Patelism, 89
 Patil, Vasantrao, 209
 Peace, world, 17, 221-22
 Peaceful co-existence, *xc*, 14, 208
 Peasants, *xxxvii*, *lvi*, *lxix*, 69, 81, 84, 95; peasants and workers, emancipation of, 27; problem of, 31
 Pethic-Lawrence, Lord, 37
 Planning, *xiv*, *lxx*, 50, 130, 198, 213; centralized, 21; economic, 198, 213; Five Year Plans, *xliv*, 90-99; National Planning Committee, 84, 198; planned development, 61; Planning Commission, 48, 56, 58, 60, 90, 94-97, 130-31, 203
 "Political culture", 113
 Political development, after Nehru's entry in politics, 24-37; prior to, 22-24
 Political freedom 113
 Polygamy, 129
 Poona, Pact, 36
 Population problem, 213
 Poverty, 2-3, 69, 87, 90, 96; poverty line, 88; rural, 88; 89
 Prasad Rao, 94, 108
 Prem Chand, Munshi, 138
 Press, freedom of, *xliv*-*xlvi*, 8, 47
 Privy Purses, *xxx*; abolition of, 231-33; abolition of Privy Council Jurisdiction Act (1949), 65
 Property, concept of, *xxix*
 Provincialism, 182, 184
 "Psychology of Indian Nationalism", article, *liii*

- Purdah system, 128-29
Purna Swaraj, 30, 32
- Quit India movement, 37
- RSS, xli
 Rabl, Kurt, 217
 Racism, 16
 Radhakrishnan, Dr. S, 187-88
 Rajagopalachari, Chakravarti (Rajaji), 25, 98, 197, 215
 Rajendra Prasad, Dr., xxi, 14, 25, 133, 148, 197
 Rajwade, Laskshmi, 132
 Rama Rao, Chief Minister, 103
 Rama Rao, T.S., lxxxviii-lxxxix
 Ranade, Mahadev Govind, 23, 81
 Ranbir Singh, Choudhary, 186
 Ranga, N.G., 81
 Rao, Dasari Nagabhushana, 103
 Rashtriya Sewak Dal, 1
 Rationalism, 13, 49, 161
 Rau, B.N., xix
 Reddi, Chinappa, Justice, 174
 Reforms, 32; Reforms of (1892), 23, (1909), 24
 Regionalism, 49, 50; regional policy, 14
 Religion, 188-91: Madras Hindu religious endowments law, 175; meaning of, 174; Nehru on, 163-64; *sarva dharma sambhava*, 189; *Sir C.P. Ramaswami Aiyer Commission on Hindu Religious Endowments Report* (1962), 175; use of public funds for religious purposes, 178-79
 Religious bigotry, 184
 Religious diversity, 182
 Religious freedom, 30, 164, 170, 172-73, 180; under Constitution, 167-70
 Religious fundamentalism, 25
 Religious institutions, state control over, 175-76
 Religious right to propagate, 177-78
 Right to secession, 18
 Rajvik Summit, 13
 Roosevelt, President, 48; New Deal of, lxx-lxxi, 5, 48, 54, 56-57
 Round Table Conferences (1930) (1931) lxxviii, 32, 35-36
 Roy, Raja Ram Mohan, 127-28, 162
 Rural: development, 91; poverty, 88-89
 Russel, Bertrand, 14
 Russian Revolution, (*see also* Soviet Union) 14-15; anniversary of (1927), 15
 Rustomji, K.F., 235
 Ryotwari system, 78-80, 93, 98
- Saadulla, M., xix
 Sanajaoba, Naorem, lxxv
 Sanskrit, 157
Sapru Committee Report (1945), 114
 Sarkar, Lotika, lxxvii, lxxx
 Sarkaria Commission, 202, 204-05, 208-09
 Sarvodaya ideology, 234
 Sathe, S.P., lxxxvi-lxxxvii
 Sati, 129
Satyagraha (non-cooperation), philosophy of, 24 •
 Scheduled castes, reservation of seats for, xxviii
 Schwerzenberger, 222
 Science, xiii, 12-13, 15, 231; Indian Science Congress (1953), 13; modernity of, xi; scientific approach, 13; scientific socialism, 14; scientific temper, 12
 Secularism, vii, xi-xiii, xlvi, li-lji, bxxi lxxxiv; lxxxix, 14-15, 20, 49, 112, 161-95, 226; concept of, 179, 189; secular policy, 219; secular state, 164-66, 172, 179-80, 186-89; security interests, protecting India's, 218
 Seervai, H.M., 20
 Seidman, Robert, 90
 Self-government, 24
 Separatism, 182, 184
 Serajuddin affairs, 236, 239
 Setalvad, M.C., 197
 Shah, K.T., xxvi, 116-17, 168, 179, 186
 Shastri, Lal Bahadur, resignation of, over Railway accident (1956), xxxiii
 Shaw, George Bernard, 53
 Shelat, Justice, 185, 187
 Sidwa, R.K., 186
 Sikkim, xxii, lxxxviii, 218
 Simon Commission, 28; Simon Commission Report, 32
 Singh, Parmanand, lxxvi, lxxviii
 Singh, V.P., lxxvii
 Smith, 165, 175, 185
 Social changes, 32
 Social evils, 128
 Social justice, 116
 Social programme, 35-37
 Social reconstruction, 119
 Social reform (social level), lxxix-lxxx, 68-73, 120, 173; temple entry, 180
 Social revolution, 119

- Social system, lviii
 Social welfare, 173
 Socialism, xi-xiv, xxxv, liii-liv, lvi, lviii-lix, lxxv, 12, 15, 28-29, 31, 41, 47-48, 50, 56, 60-61, 68, 83, 86, 89, 113-14, 127, 130, 182, 226; planned, vii, lxx; scientific, 14
 Socialist commitments, 15
 Socialist goals, 14
 Socialist order, 129-30
 Socialist society, 130
 Socialist state, 41
 Socialists, lxx
 South Africa, Africaners in, 15
 Soviet Union (Russia), 57-58; impression of achievements of, 15; revolution, 14-15
 Sriramulu, Potti, 21
 Stalin, 12
 States, Indian (native states), 31, 41; accede to Dominion, 19-20; States Reorganisation Commission, 159; States Reorganisation Committee, 17; Report of Committee, xxii
 Steering Committee, xxii
 Stevenson, Adlai, 14
 Students: All India Students Convention, Karachi (1931), liv
 Subba Rao, Justice K., lxxii, 212
 Subramaniam, C., 106, 108
 Sukarno, 15
 Super-powerism, 15
 Suez conflict, xc, 225; Anglo-French aggression over, 15
Swadeshi movement, 23
 Swaminathan, Ammu, 122, 129
Swaraj, lxvi, 24-25, 27, 30, 33, 230; *Swaraj* Constitution, 27-28; *Swaraj* Government, 33
 Swatantra Party, 98

 Tagore, Rabindra Nath, 37, 162
 Taiwan, 15
 Tajamul Hussain, 168
 Tandon, Purushottamdas, 20, 42
 Tariq Ali, 216
 Task Force, 97
 Taxation and expenditure, 34-35
 Telengana, uprising in (1940), 99, 101
 Telugu Desam, 103
 Tenancy reform, 94-95
 Third World, 240
 Thorner, Daniel, 79
 Tibet-China issue, 16, 218, 122
 Tilak, Lokamanya Bal Gangadhar, 23-24, 162
 Tito, 15
 Tiwari, N.D., 191
 Trade Co-operatives, 16
 Trade union movement, xxxvii
 Traditionalism, 182
 Transcendence, quality of, 2
 Transfer of Property Act (1882), 102
 Tripathi, 168
 Truth, 237-38
 Tulzapurkar, Justice, 104
 Tyabji, Buddruddin, 23
 Tyagi, Mahavir, 186

 UN, 216-18, 220, 223
 U.S. Congress, 225
 Ugandan mass expulsion of Indians, 224
 Ulyanovsky, Restislav, *National Liberation* by, 15
 Underemployment, 88
 Unemployment, 88, 213
 Union Power Committee, 200
 United Provinces (UP) agitations, lxxviii
 Unity, 17, 182, 200
 Unity in diversity, 17, 189
 Universalism, concept of synthetic, 162
 Untouchability, 182; Untouchables, 35-36

 Venkataramiah, Justice, 118
 Vinoba Bhave, xci, 17, 233-35
Visvamanav (citizen of the world), 2

 Wanchoo, Justice, 98
 Wavell, 'Breakdown Plan' (Wavell Plan), 20, 37
 Wayne, John, 61
 Weber, Max, 228
 Wells, H.G., 60
Whither India, article, lxxvii, 216
 Wilson, Harold, lxxiii
 Women: All India Conference, 122, 130; economic independence of, lxxviii-lxxix; International Women's Year (1975), 127; maintenance of Muslim women, lxxxv; Maternity Benefit Act, 132; Muslim women equality, 133; position of Indian, 121; Report of Sub-Committee on Women, 131; social welfare legislation, lxxix-lxxx; workers,

132
World order, 17
World union, 16-17, 216
World War, Second, 1, 36
Wright Quincy, 217

Zamindari system, lxviii, 80, 82; 84-85, 98; abolition of, xxix, 70, 91-93, 95; creation of, 78; Report on U.P. Zamindari Abolition, 80; *Zamindars*, lxviii, xci. 78-79, 81, 84, 91-92, 232.