## **CONTENTS**

## INTRODUCTION

1. Nature and Scope of Muslim Law					
2. Family Law of Muslims in the Modern World					
3. The Present Study					
4. Appendix: Schools and Sources of Islamic Law					
PART I					
WEST ASIA AND NORTH AFRICA					
CHAPTER I TURKEY AND CYPRUS	15—34				
1. Family Law of the Turk Community	15				
2. History of Family Law Reform in Turkey					
3. Reform of Turkish Family Law in Cyprus					
4. Salient Features of Turkish Family Law					
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.	19				
(b) Law of succession	24				
5. Appendix: Text of the Cypriot  Turkish Family (Marriage agd Divorce) Law,  1951	26				
CHAPTER II LEBANON AND ISRAEL	3547				
1. Adoption of the Ottoman Family Law	35				
2. Salient Features of the Ottoman Family Law	36				
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.	36				
(b) Law of Succession	39				
3. Appendix: Text of the Ottoman Law of Family Rights, 1917	40				
CHAPTER III EGYPT	4863				
1. Beginning of Law Reform in the Arab World	48				

2. Major Egyptian Reforms	50
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.	50
(b) Law of succession	53
3. Appendix: Text of Egyptian Family Laws, 1920-1929	60
CHAPTER IV THE SUDAN	64—73
1. A Unique Process of Law Reform	64
2. Egyptían Reforms Adopted in the Sudan	65
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.	65
(b) Law of succession	68
3. Distinctive Reforms in the Sudan	69
4. Appendix: Select Provisions of the Sudanese Circulars,	
1932—1960	71
CHAPTER V JORDAN	74—94
1. The Ottoman Legacy	74
2. Distinctive Features of the Jordanian Law	75
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.	75
(b) Law of succession	79
3. Appendix: Extracts from the Jordanian Law of Family Rights, 1951	80
CHAPTER VI SYRIA	85—98
1. Enactment of a New Law of Personal Status	85
2. Major Syrian Reforms	86
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.	86
(b) Law of succession	89
3. Appendix: Extracts from the Syrian Law of Personal Status, 1953	92
CHAPTER VII TUNISIA	99—114
1. Reform of the Classical Family Law	99
2. Salient Features of the Tunisian Code	100,
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.	100
(b) Law of succession	103
3. Appendix: Text of the Tunisian Code of Personal Status, 1956	107

CHAPTER VIII MOROCCO	115—128			
1. Codification of the Classical Law	115			
2. Salient Features of the Moroccan Law	117			
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.				
(b) Law of succession				
3. Appendix: Extracts from the Moroccan Code of Personal Status, 1958				
CHAPTER IX ALGERIA	129—135			
1. Reform of Islamic Marriage Law	129			
2. A Summary of Reforms	130			
3. Appendix: Text of the Algerian Marriage Ordinance, 1959				
CHAPTER X IRAQ	136—152			
1. Unification of the Divergent Laws	136			
2. Iraqi Reforms in Family Law	138			
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.	138			
(b) Law of succession	142			
3. Appendix: Text of the Iraqi Law of Personal Status, 1959	143			
CHAPTER XI IRAN	153—163			
1. Centre of the Shiite Islam	153			
2. The Civil Code of 1935				
3. Reform of the Marriage Law	154			
4. Appendix: Text of the Iranian Family Laws, 1931-1967	159			
PART II				
SOUTH AND SOUTH-EAST ASIA				
CHAPTER XII INDIA	167—191			
1. The Muslim Personal Law	167			
2. Reform of the Muslim Marriage Law				
(a) Dissolution of marriage by the court				
(b) Law of dewer				
(c) Registration of marriage and divorce				

3. Laws Shared By Muslims With Other Religious				
Communities.	1 <i>77</i> 1 <i>77</i>			
(a) Common family laws				
(b) Special family laws				
4. The Controversy On Further Reform	179			
5. Appendix: Text of the Statutory Islamic laws in India, 1937—1949	181			
CHAPTER XIII INDONESIA	192—197			
1. Reform of Muslim Marriage Law				
2. A Summary of Reforms	194			
3. Appendix: Marriage and Divorce Regulations in Indonesi 1947—1955	a 196			
CHAPTER XJV MALAYSIA, BRUNEI AND SINGAPORE	198—216			
1. Administration of Islamic Law	198			
2. A Summary of Malayo-Islamic Law	200			
3. Appendix: Extracts from the Laws of Brunei and Singapore, 1955—1957	206			
CHAPTER XV CEYLON	217—246			
1. Administration of Islamic Law	217			
2. Regulatory Reform of the Marriage Law	218			
3. Appendix: Text of the Muslim Marriage and Divorce Act, 1951	221			
CHAPTER XVI PAKISTAN	247262			
1. The Muslim Personal Law	247			
2. The Reforms of 1961	249			
(a) Law relating to marriage, etc.	249			
(b) Law of succession	252			
3. The Legacy of Undivided India	253			
4-Appendix: Texts of Islamic Laws in Pakistan, 1929—1962	255			
CONCLUSION	263—292			
1. The Problems and the Solutions	263			
2. The Multifarious Reform	266			
	266			
(b) Extra-doctrinal reform	262			

(c) Regulatory reform	269			
(d) Codification  3. Major Reforms at a Glance				
(O) Law of succession	200			
LIST OF TABLES				
TABLE I				
Showing the existing position of the Muslim family law in various countries	264—266			
TABLE II				
Showing the areas of reform in the countries where legislative changes have been intoduced into Muslim family law.				
TABLE III				
Showing marriage-age under codified Islamic laws in various countries	274			
Abbreviations	299—293			
Glossary	295—302			
Bibliography	303315			
Table of Enactments	316—323			
Table of cases	324			
Index	325336			