

## APPENDIX D-I

## Area, Production and Yield per Acre of Raw Jute in different Countries of the World.

Area—thousand acres.  
Production—thousand bales of 400 lbs. each.  
Yield—Bales per acre.

Country	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56
1	2	3	4	5	6	7
<i>India</i>						
Area . . . . .	1,411	1,951	1,813	1,228	1,243	1,739
Production . . . . .	3,283	4,678	4,592	3,091	2,928	4,197
Yield per acre . . . . .	2.3	2.4	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4
<i>Pakistan</i>						
Area . . . . .	1,711	1,779	1,907	965	1,243	1,635
Production . . . . .	6,007	6,331	6,823	3,610	4,662	5,592
Yield per acre . . . . .	3.5	3.6	3.6	3.7	3.8	3.4
<i>Formosa</i>						
Area . . . . .	22	30	40	17	N.A.	N.A.
Production . . . . .	39	61	110	28	72	110
Yield per acre . . . . .	11.8	2.0	2.8	1.6	..	..
<i>Others*</i>						
Area . . . . .	173	490	633	597	691	691
Production . . . . .	272	949	1,803	2,762	1,262	2,939
Yield per acre . . . . .	11.6	1.9	2.7	4.5	1.8	4.3
<i>Total</i>						
Area . . . . .	3,317	4,250	4,393	2,807	3,177	4,065
Production . . . . .	9,601	12,019	13,228	9,391	8,924	12,838
Yield per acre . . . . .	2.9	2.8	3.0	3.3	2.8	3.2

\*—Includes figures for Nepal, Iran, Belgian Congo and Brazil.

Source: F.A.O. Year Book, 1955 and Monthly Bulletin of Statistics, 1956.

## APPENDIX D-II

## World Production of Jute Manufactures

Season (July-June)	India	Pakistan	Other Countries	Total
1	2	3	4	5
Average (1934-35 to 1938-39) . . . . .	1,158	..	751	1,909
Average (1939-40 to 1946-47) . . . . .	1,151	..	287	1,438
1947-48 . . . . .	1,076	..	416	1,492
1948-49 . . . . .	1,081	..	477	1,558
1949-50 . . . . .	858	..	419	1,277
1950-51 . . . . .	892	..	752	1,644
1951-52 . . . . .	983	1	566	1,550
1952-53 . . . . .	928	16*	676	1,620
1953-54 . . . . .	901	49	678	1,628
1954-55 . . . . .	1,029	75	697	1,801
1955-56 . . . . .	1,131	112	772	2,015

\*—Figures relate to April to March.

Source: Commonwealth Economic Committee's Report.

**APPENDIX D-III**  
**Imports of Raw Jute into the Chief Importing Countries**

(Thousand tons)

Country	1938	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
United Kingdom	161	64	93	96	113	114	100	173	125
Union of South Africa	..	..	..	..	2	14	7	14	20
Australia	2	3	5	4	2	5	6	1	5
Canada	1	3	2	4	3	5	(c)	3	1
Germany	103	10	20	50	52	71	77	86	85
France	79	58	61	54	72	116	62	99	84
Belgium	45	70	37	42	47	70	52	63	65
United States	46	40	75	62	78	105	44	93	56
Italy	40	16	25	23	34	63	43	61	49
Japan	19	..	6	10	9	26	20	31	26
Spain	11	..	5	4	2	10	11	21	9
Argentina	9	8	19	6	12	25	5	8	13
Netherlands	7	8	8	8	10	13	9	14	13
Austria	9	..	1	4	5	9	8	7	7
Philippine	..	..	..	..	..	1	6	8	6
Irish Republic	4	4	3	4	6	5	5	7	6
Sweden	8	4	4	4	5	6	5	5	5
Portugal	3	5	6	1	9	10	10	4	4
Greece	1	1	1	3	3	3	3	3	4
Yugoslavia	..	3	2	1	1	2	2	3	4
Egypt	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	1	2
Brazil	25	2	27	9	5	11	16	..	..
Uruguay	..	2	1	1	2	2	1	..	1
India	..	..	755	276	314	402	270	239	216
TOTAL	574	314	1158	668	788	1,090	763	944	806

(c) Less than 500.

Source:—Commonwealth Economic Committee's Report.

APPENDIX D-IV  
Exports of Raw Jute from the Chief Producing Countries  
(Thousand tons)

July-June	India (b)			Pakistan																					
	Pre-Parti- tion India	1948-49	1949-50	1948-49	1949-50	1950-51	1951-52	1952-53	1953-54	1954-55	1955-56	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12		
<b>Seaborne—</b>																									
United Kingdom . . . . .	167	41	17	51	84	117	99	150	125	141	124														
Germany . . . . .	148	19	13	35	21	80	75	70	91	97	96														
France . . . . .	76	11	9	27	49	92	91	61	84	78	85														
Belgium . . . . .	57	13	29	42	15	79	50	73	76	84	106														
United States . . . . .	70	20	12	53	39	126	27	93	55	57	70														
Italy . . . . .	66	9	7	12	25	75	57	62	49	51	53														
Japan . . . . .	23	3	3	6	4	26	16	28	27	29	33														
Spain . . . . .	27	(c)	(c)	1	2	11	6	17	24	(c)	(c)														
Union of S. Africa . . . . .	(c)	(c)	(c)	..	..	5	14	10	21	21	20														
Poland . . . . .	7	(c)	(c)	2	11	11	14	12	17	16	16														
U.S.S.R. . . . .	15	14	4	8	8	7	17	26	15	(c)	(c)														
Netherlands . . . . .	20	(c)	(c)	2	7	17	12	26	12	18	18														
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	74	2	7	7	5	11	10	4	5	(c)	(c)														
Other Countries . . . . .	79	29	10	70	38	94	78	44	76	105	151														
<b>Total Seaborne . . . . .</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>316</b>	<b>308</b>	<b>751</b>	<b>566</b>	<b>676</b>	<b>673</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>772</b>														
<b>Land Borne India . . . . .</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>..</b>	<b>698</b>	<b>296</b>	<b>457</b>	<b>300</b>	<b>266</b>	<b>243</b>	<b>220</b>	<b>442</b>														
<b>Total Seaborne and Landborne . . . . .</b>	<b>754</b>	<b>161</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>1,014</b>	<b>604</b>	<b>1,208</b>	<b>866</b>	<b>942</b>	<b>916</b>	<b>917</b>	<b>1,214</b>														

(a) Average of the Five Calendar years.  
(c) Included, if any, in "Other Countries."  
(b) Exports of Raw Jute was banned from 1949-50.

Source: Commonwealth Economic Committee's Report.

## APPENDIX D-V

## Imports of Jute Manufactures into certain Countries

(Thousand tons)

Country	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8
United Kingdom . .	110	84	55	102	57	65	94
Australia . . .	111	113	98	124	51	75	..
Canada . . .	29	20	26	22	30	32	29
Nigeria & Gold Coast .	16	20	13	12	27	21	17
Kenya, Uganda & Tanganyika . .	10	13	13	18	8	6	15
Sudan . . . .	6	7	4	8	14	6	4
United States . .	271	249	252	210	277	248	242
Argentina . . .	69	73	60	70	75	96	..
Cuba . . . .	50	29	50	41	54	50	..
Indonesia . . .	..	..	13	12	20	28	24
Burma . . . .	21	4	10	23	28	20	33
Netherlands . . .	16	10	11	13	15	16	17
French West Africa .	9	9	6	7	10	10	11
Egypt . . . .	30	32	26	16	14	7	21
Belgium . . . .	5	1	6	4	5	5	7
Indo-China . . .	10	11	20	7	6	4	8
Turkey . . . .	2	2	3	2	8	2	5
<b>TOTAL .</b>	<b>765</b>	<b>677</b>	<b>666</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>699</b>	<b>691</b>	<b>527</b>

Sources: Commonwealth Economic Committee's Report.

APPENDIX D-VI  
Exports of Jute Manufactures from the Chief Exporting Countries

(Thousand tons)

Country	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954	1955
I	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
India (a) . . . . .	833	959	801	678	777	736	747	843	894
Pakistan . . . . .								10	54
United Kingdom . . . . .	16	17	15	19	19	18	16	16	19
Belgium . . . . .	20	20	31	34	45	43	43	42	41
France . . . . .	5	6	5	16	26	26	30	27	25
Germany . . . . .	(c)	1	1	13	18	23	19	14	14
Netherlands . . . . .	(c)	(c)	(c)	3	3	5	4	4	4
Austria . . . . .	(c)	1	1	2	2	4	4	1	1
Spain . . . . .	(c)	(c)	1	1	4	2	2	2	1
United States . . . . .	6	4	2	3	2	2	2	2	4

(a) Seaborne exports only.

(c) Less than 500.

Source:—Commonwealth Economic Committee's Report.

## APPENDIX D-VII

Whole-sale Prices of Raw Jute in Important Markets  
of the World

(Rs. per maund.)

Period	Dundee Mill Firsts U.K.	Mymen- sing E. Pakis- tan	Indian Jute Bottom, Calcutta.
1	2	3	4
1951-52 (July to June Annual Average)	70-10	42-7	47-0
1952-53 (July to June Annual Average)	41-1	24-7	24-0
1953-54 (July to June Annual Average)	50-1	24-9	27-8
1954-55 (July to June Annual Average)	50-13	21-10	30-8
1955-56 (July to June Annual Average)	46-3	22-14	27-8
1955-56 (Month-end)			
July	44-0	14-11	29-0
August	44-0	20-15	25-8
September	44-1	21-3	23-8
October	44-1	20-8	24-12
November	44-1	N.A.	27-8
December	44-9	21-6	27-8
January	47-3	24-6	29-0
February	50-7	25-14	30-0
March	49-7	29-4	27-8
April	49-8	27-11	27-0
May	47-11	26-12	26-8
June	45-0	28-4	27-8
1956-57 :			
July	44-10	26-0	28-8
August	47-8	N.A.	29-8
September	48-4	25-11	29-0
October	48-9	27-3	35-0
November	63-3	30-2	32-8
December	62-2	21-6	32-8
January	58-6	N.A.	32-8
February	53-8	30-0	27-8
March	54-6	29-0	28-8
April	55-12	N.A.	29-0
May	60-11	N.A.	31-0
June	59-4	N.A.	32-8

N.A.—Not Available.

N.B.— Prices from 1955-56 season &amp; onward relates to London.

Sources: (i) Directorate of Economics &amp; Statistics. (ii) Jute and Gunny Statistics of I.J.M.A. (iii) Monthly Summary of Jute Statistics issued by the Directorate of Prices, Dacca.

## APPENDIX D-VIII

## Wholesale Prices of Jute Goods in important Markets of the World.

(Rs. per 100 yards).

Period	Dundee	New York	Pakistan	Calcutta
	Hessian 40"x 8oz	Burlap 40"x 100z.	Hessian 45"x 100z.	Hessian 40"x 100z
1	2	3	4	5
1951-52 (July-June)	93 0	102 0	N.A.	64 0
1952-53 (July-June)	55 0	63 0	N.A.	45 5
1953-54 (July-June)	59 0	58 0	65 1	45 1
1954-55 (July-June)	63 0	57 0	58 7	44 13
1955-56				
July	57 0	55 0	57 10	42 8
August	57 0	51 0	49 10	40 9
September	57 0	50 0	49 10	38 9
October	57 0	49 0	49 10	38 4
November	57 0	50 0	52 6	40 13
December	57 0	49 0	54 0	41 8
January	58 0	49 0	54 0	40 7
February	60 0	N.A.	55 5	40 3
March	60 0	48 0	55 9	39 0
April	60 0	47 0	54 2	38 6
May	60 0	46 0	53 8	37 14
June	58 0	46 0	53 0	37 13
1956-57:				
July	57 0	47 0	52 8	38 3
August	58 0	49 0	52 5	41 11
September	58 0	52 0	51 8	42 15
October	60 0	50 0	51 0	41 11
November	63 0	56 0	49 12	46 9
December	64 0	56 0	56 8	46 13
January	64 0	54 0	57 0	43 12
February	62 0	53 0	N.A.	40 5
March	63 0	52 0	55 4	40 13
April	63 0	52 0	N.A.	41 11
May	N.A.	54 0	N.A.	43 4
June	N.A.	52 0	N.A.	43 7

N.A. Not Available.

Sources: (i) Directorate of Economics & Statistics (ii) Monthly Summary of Jute & Gunny Statistics by I.J.M.A. (iii) Monthly Summary of Jute Statistics issued by the Directorate of Prices, Dacca.

APPENDIX D-IX  
**Percentage Imports of Burlap into U. S. A. from different Countries**  
(In percentage)

Country of Origin	1938	1945	1946	1947	1948	1949	1950	1951	1952	1953	1954
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
India . . .	91.20	98.90	95.91	95.95	95.52	95.52	86.66	82.59	82.34	77.83	82.40
United Kingdom . . .	3.99	1.10	1.52	2.79	1.13	0.55	1.16	1.34	0.64	1.59	2.26
Canada . . .	0.13	..	..	0.05	0.09	0.03	0.11	0.04	0.02	..	..
Belgium . . .	0.63	..	0.77	0.36	0.47	1.22	5.22	3.88	3.86	5.04	3.07
Netherlands . . .	0.20	..	0.01	0.03	0.05	..	0.91	1.40	0.82	0.93	0.38
Czechoslovakia . . .	0.94	..	..	0.72	1.53	2.49	3.60	1.95	..	..	..
Germany . . .	0.44	..	..	..	0.06	0.02	1.62	2.81	5.69	4.84	1.40
Italy . . .	2.08	..	..	..	0.58	0.05	0.72	1.64	0.70	0.93	0.27
Austria . . .	..	..	..	..	..	0.02	0.33	0.40	1.16	1.85	0.11
Hungary . . .	0.25	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.03	..	..
France . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	2.20	2.82	5.97	2.74
Spain . . .	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	0.85	0.88	0.46	0.91
Others . . .	0.05	..	1.79	0.10	0.11	0.10	0.27	0.90	1.04	0.56	6.46

Source: (i) Jure Enquiry Commission's Report; (ii) Common Wealth Economic Committee's Report.



## APPENDIX D-X

## Numbers of Mills and Looms in different Countries of the World.

Country	No. of Mills	No. of Looms
I	2	3
India . . . . .	112	72,365
U. K. . . . .	66	11,200
Argentina . . . . .	5	120
Austria . . . . .	3	735
Belgian Congo . . . . .	1	200
Belgium . . . . .	56	4,897
Brazil . . . . .	27	4,987
China . . . . .	14	756
Formosa . . . . .	2	112
Czechoslovakia . . . . .	79	2,000
Egypt . . . . .	1	112
France . . . . .	109	7,698
Germany (East) . . . . .	5	N.A.
Germany (West) . . . . .	28	N.A.
Iraq . . . . .	1	N.A.
Italy . . . . .	26	4,631
Japan . . . . .	4	615
Nepal . . . . .	1	117
Netherlands . . . . .	12	1,300
Pakistan . . . . .	6	6,000
Portugal . . . . .	13	716
South Africa . . . . .	2	700
Thailand . . . . .	1	N.A.
Spain . . . . .	N.A.	800
Philippine . . . . .	1	600
Sweden . . . . .	3	367

N.A. Not Available.